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A Dictionary of Proper Bible Names

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# A Dictionary of Proper Bible Names

Dictionary Of the Proper Names of the Old and New Testament Scriptures, being and Accurate and Literal Translation from the Original Tongues

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## **Preface**

Some years since, the present writer, in pursuing his studies in the Bible, reached a portion which consisted largely of Proper Names, and at once he was confronted with the fact, that a considerable and, to him, important portion of the Bible was untranslated.

Fully persuaded that "whatsoever things were written aforetime were written for our learning," and that "all Scripture is given by inspiration of God, and is profitable for doctrine" (Rom. 15:4, 2 Tim. 3:16); and hence that there could be no idle word in God's Book; he set about preparing an accurate, alphabetical list of all the Proper Names of the Old and New Testaments with a view to securing the best possible renderings of the same.

Fortunately, there was ready access to the works of Cruden, Long, Oliver, Young, Wilkinson, Charnock, McClintock & Strong, Smith's Bible Dictionary, Abbott's Dictionary, Imperial Bible Dictionary, Encyclopaedia Biblica, and, before the list was complete, Strong's Concordance, Tregelles, F. W. Grant, and others.

At the end of about three years, the writer had obtained a meaning for nearly every proper name in the Bible, and, on the recommendation of friends, began preparations for publishing the results of his labours for the benefit of others similarly interested.

His plan was to arrange the names alphabetically, as spelled in our common English Bibles, attaching the meanings he had found in the order in which he considered them to have weight, i.e., in the order in which he considered their sources to be authoritative.

At the end of this part of his work, ere he went to press with his new Onomasticon, it occurred to him to experiment a little with some of the meanings he had secured in order to see how they would work in the elucidation of some of those passages which had first suggested the need of his researches.

The result was as perplexing as it was curious; in some cases no less than twelve different, not to say *opposite*, meanings were given to the same name *by the same writer*. But which, if any one of them, was the English equivalent of the Hebrew or Greek name under consideration?

That was the important question, to determine which. A few of these names were subjected to rigid, etymological analysis during which two discoveries were made, viz.:

1. That not one of these onomasticographers could be depended upon throughout his whole list of names.

2. That "every Scripture was God-inspired... that the man of God may be perfect, fully fitted to every good work." (2 Tim. 3:16-17 – literal rendering)

A new start was made; all meanings were discarded and each name was traced to its own roots in the original tongue and the meaning derived according to the etymological rules and usage of the language in which it was written.

In the present work all current authorities have been used or consulted, such as Robinson's Gesenius, Fuerst's Hebrew Lexicon, Davidson's Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon, Davies' Hebrew Lexicon and, now that it is completed, the learned and laborious Hebrew and Chaldee Lexicon by Brown, Driver & Briggs as well as Tregelles and some others for portions.

For the New Testament names, the Greek Lexicons of Liddell & Scott and Parkhurst have been mainly relied upon.

The one controlling idea in the preparation of this work has been to provide the English-speaking reader with an exact, literal equivalent of the original Hebrew, Chaldee (Aramaic), or Greek name, and this the reader may expect to find.

In each and every case the author has compared his rendering with the rendering given by the onomasticographers above mentioned and, where he differs from them, he is quite prepared to give a satisfactory reason for the difference to anyone competent to form a judgment.

Where such different rendering is possible or plausible he has not failed to give it a place with his own.

In addition to this he has carefully noted each meaning as related to its context since the passage in which a name occurs will often throw light upon the particular shade of meaning to be given to it.

As an illustration of how the present writer finds it necessary to differ from men of unquestioned scholarship, the name "Abijam" may be instanced:-

One of the ablest of modern Hebraists, in his Manual of Hebrew, gives the meaning "great sailor," from *abi*, meaning "father of" (being *ab* in the construct state, and *ab* means "father"), and *yam*, meaning "sea," i.e., "father of the sea."

Now the scholarship of the author of the manual is above question. As a Hebraist he had few equals and he knew perfectly well that the *literal* force of those two words was "father of the sea," and that they would, etymologically, admit of no other meaning whatever (if we allow the single exception of "my father is the sea." There is nothing in the words themselves to exclude such a meaning), but at once the learned professor allows himself to be swayed by the apparent strangeness of the name and tapers it down to "great sailor," losing sight of the original words entirely.

Of what use is the most eminent scholarship, if, with all its ability to give us bread, it give us but a stone?

By far the best work on Proper Names known to the writer is that by Mr. Alfred Jones published by Bagster & Sons. It treats only the names in the Old Testament, and not a few of those are omitted for some reason, but the plan, as well as the typographical execution of the work, is excellent although the result is frequently disappointing and in more ways than one, particularly in the author's arriving at the proper literal meaning by his analysis, and then, for reasons other than etymological, leaves a meaning for the name which loses sight of the origin entirely, as for example:-

"'Omar' = 'uppermost,' from the Hithpael of the root *amar*; it is generally understood, 'he that speaks,' hence Gesenius says, 'eloquent,', 'talkative.'".

Now the verb *amar* is a very common one and is invariably rendered "to say, to utter"; in the Hithpael it is twice used in the sense of 'boasting self,' as in Psalm 94:4, but to call Omar a Hithpael is a mere blunder; it is an orthographic variation of Kal participle active and means "saying," or "sayer," but not a trace of this meaning in "uppermost." Another example from this otherwise excellent work may suffice:-

"'Bealoth' = 'city corporations,' i.e., 'rulers,' 'civitates,' or perhaps 'daughters of the city,' plural of *baalah* = 'mistress' fem of *Baal* - 'lord,' 'possessor,'" i.e., the plural of 'mistress' is 'city corporations' (!).

Here again the plain, literal meaning (and a meaning which the learned author himself sees plainly enough) is discarded and we are left with "city corporations," although there is not a trace of either 'city' or 'corporations' in the word discussed. And this so often: and yet it is not his scholarship which is at fault, scholarship is rarely, if ever, at fault in the rendering of Proper Names in the Bible, but rather what this excellent author says himself very fittingly, quoting from Mr. Bryant, under the article "Chaldeans":

"So far does whim get the better of judgment (in deriving the meanings of proper names), that even the written word is not safe."

In the present work, the meanings are, in general, given in the language of the Authorized Version, but occasionally, where the Authorized Version fails to convey the leading thought of the root, another more suitable word has been chosen.

Smoothness of expression has not been sought, nor a learned treatise, but simply and solely to put the English reader in possession of the exact sense of the original: for this reason many of the meanings may sound harsh from their very bald literality.

It may be remarked that some Hebrew roots are susceptible of two or even more entirely different meanings, as e.g., *anah*, a word very frequently used, in many places translated "answer," "respond," but as commonly rendered "afflict"; in such cases the alternative rendering has been given.

Again, some names are capable of being derived, with equal accuracy, from two or even three different roots as e.g., when the root is one with a feeble radical, or doubles the second radical, the inflection of such verbs being to some extent similar, but where an alternative rendering has been thought possible it has been given.

Furthermore, as a large proportion of both Hebrew and Greek Proper Names are compounds, it may be necessary to remark that these compounds are capable of being put together differently, as e.g., Caleb, which may be an orthographic variation of celeb = "dog," or it may, with equal propriety, be derived from col = "all," and leb = "heart," whence "all-heart" (whole-hearted), but such cases are all noted.

In a much larger work, now in preparation, the analysis of each word is given in full and the etymological processes by which each meaning is arrived at, with every occurrence of each name (when not exceeding twelve), and historical, geographical and other references, where such are found, or appear useful, in addition to some illustrations of how Proper Names are helpful, and indeed essential, in the elucidation of the sacred text: to this the interested Bible student is referred, particularly such as are more or less acquainted with the original languages and desire to satisfy themselves as to the correctness of the renderings.

Spiritual judgment, as well as scholarship, is absolutely essential in translating the Word of God from one tongue into another, and the writer claims no monopoly of either, but will welcome friendly criticism from any who are sufficiently interested and competent to form a judgment.

To such as are likely to use this little work little need be said as to the importance of an exact, literal translation of the Proper Names of the Bible without such translation many chapters in our Bibles

remain but a morass of unintelligible jargon, difficult to pronounce, as e.g., Joshua 19 and 1 Chronicles 1 and 2, etc., whereas, if we are to believe 2 Timothy 3:16 there is *teaching* in all this, and besides, we are again and again shown the importance attached to the meaning of a name, as e.g.:

- 1. On its imposition, as in the case of Isaac (Gen. 17:19, cf. v. 17), and of Jesus (Matt. 1:21);
- 2. On its being changed, as in Abram. (Gen. 17:5), see also the change of Jacob's name (Gen. 32:28);
- 3. On the play upon a name, as in Jeremiah 1:11-12, where the play is rather upon a word, obscured in our English Bible, but it is really, "I see a rod of a *shaqed* tree," "I am *shaqed* my word to perform it," i.e., "I see a rod of a *waking* tree, I am *waking* my word to perform it."

Ezekiel 23:4 affords an example of play upon names. Had we been left to the Old Testament history alone, we might have thought Melchizedek too obscure and isolated to require any further study than the immediate context of Genesis 14:18-19: the meaning of his name, and that of his kingdom being of no importance whatever; but the Spirit of God has seen fit to enlarge upon both the meaning of his name and that of his kingdom, as well as the *order* in which the names occur.

The fact that Elijah (my God is Jah) is followed by Elisha (my God is salvation), the connection between the two prophets, and the different dealing of the Lord under each, would be but very imperfectly understood apart from the significance of their names.

Trusting that the reader of this work may, by its means, gather some of the precious fruits it has been the writer's privilege to enjoy in its preparation, it is now sent forth commended to the care of Him whose grace has ever been found sufficient through the eleven years spent upon it.

If it shall, through grace, be the means of removing, in any little measure, the veil which our confused speech has put upon His precious Word, the labour will not have been in vain, and to Him be all the praise.

THE AUTHOR.

Boston, March, 1908.

#### **Pronunciation**

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1. Sound a as a in "father"
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- e as a in "fate"
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- i as ee in "feet"

(short) o as o in "lot"

(long) o as o in "bone"

- **u** as **oo** in "c**oo**l"
- **ch** as **k** (save in the words "*ch*erub," "*ch*erubim" and "Ra*ch*el," which from long usage have become Anglicised: here **ch** is sounded like **ch** in **ch**eer; but "*Ch*erub," a city, is pronounced "Ke'rub.")

Examples:

Baruch, pronounced "Bah' rook"

Ches' a lon, as "Kes' a lon"

- 2. In Hebrew proper names, **G** is hard before *e*, *i* and *y*, as "**G**ideon," "**G**ibeah"; except "Bethpa**g**e," which, having passed through the Greek tongue of the New Testament is subject to the rule applying to words from the Greek, whence "Beth ph**age**" (as in "c**age**").
- 3. The diphthong  $\mathbf{ei}$  is pronounced like  $\mathbf{ee}$  "Keilah" (Kee'lah). When  $\mathbf{ei}$  is followed by a vowel, the  $\mathbf{i}$  is usually sounded like the y consonant: as Iphideiah (If  $\mathbf{e}$  de' yah); the termination  $\mathbf{iah}$ , in Old Testament names, nearly always taking that sound from the coalescing of the two Bounds " $\mathbf{ee}$ " and " $\mathbf{ah}$ " = " $\mathbf{yah}$ ."
- 4. The consonants **c**, **s**, and **t**, before **ia** and **iu**, preceded by the accent, in most Scripture names, take the sound of "**sh**" (zh): as Cappadocia, (sha), Galatia (sha), Asia (zha), Tertius (shus).

# **Dictionary Of Proper Names**

<u>ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPQRSTUVZ</u>

### Letter A

Aa'ron - Light-bringer

Aa'ron ites - patronymic of Aaron

A bad'don - Destruction

A bag'tha Father of the wine-press

A ba'na - Constancy: a sure ordinance

Ab'arim - Regions beyond: the passages

Ab'ba - Father

Ab'da - Service

Ab'de el - Servant of God

**Ab'di** - My servant

Ab'di el - Servant of God

Ab'don - Servitude

A bed'ne go Servant of brightness

**A'bel (1)** - (2nd son of Adam) Vanity (i.e., transitory)

A'bel (2) - Mourning, or a meadow

A'bel beth ma'a chah Mourning (or "meadow") of the house of oppression

A 'bel ker a'mim Mourning of the vineyards

A'bel ma'im Mourning of the waters

A'bel me ho'lah Mourning of dancing

**A'bel miz ra'im** Mourning of the Egyptians

A'bel shit'tim - Mourning of the acacias

**A'bez** - I will make white (or miry)

**A'bi** - My father (or fatherly)

A bi'a - My father is Jab

A bi'ah - same as Abia

A'bi al'bon - My father is above understanding or "father of understanding"

A bi'a saph - Father of the gatherer

A bi'a thar - Father of abundance, or "father of a remnant"

**A'bib** - Green ear (of corn)

A bi'da - Father of knowledge

A bi'dah - Father of knowledge

**A bi'dan** - Father of the judge

A bi'el - My father is GOD

A'bi e'zer Father of help

A'bi ez'rite - patronymic of Abiezer

Ab'i gail (1) - Father of joy

Ab'i gail (2) - Father of a heap (or "billow") in 2 Sam. 17:25

A bi ha'il (1) Father of howling (or "of shining forth"), probably textual error for

- following

A bi ha'il (2) Father of valor (endurance)

A bi'hu - My father is he, or "father of him"

A bi'hud - Father of majesty

**A bi'jah** - My father is Jab

A bi'jam - Father of the sea

A bi le'ne Without books, or without king

A bim'a el - My father is what god? or my father is from God

A him'e lech My father is king

**A bin'a dab** - Father of the willing giver

Ab'i ner - My father is a lamp

A bin'o am - Father of pleasantness

A bi'ram - My father is exalted

A bi'shag My father erred

A bi'shai - Father of gift

A bi sha'lom Father of peace

A bi shu'a - Father of salvation, or of riches

A bi'shur - Father of beholding, or father of the singer

A bi'tal - Father of dew

Ab'i tub - Father of goodness

A bi'ud - Greek form of Abihud

**Ab'ner (1)** - Father of a lamp (1 Sam. 14:50)

**Ab'ner (2)** - Father is a lamp

A'bra ham - Father of a great multitude

Ab'ram - Father is exalted

Ab'rech - I will cause blessing, or tender father

Ab'sa lom - Father is peace

Ac'cad - Only a pitcher

Ac'cho - His straitness

A cel'da ma - Field of blood

A cha'ia - Wailing

A cha'i cus - derivative of Achaia

A'chan - Thought to mean same as Achar

A'char - Troubler

A'chaz - Greek form of Ahaz

Ach'bor - A mouse

A'chim - Without winter

A'chish - I will blacken (or terrify), or "only a man"

Ach'me tha - Brother of death

A'chor - To trouble

Ach'sa/Ach'sah To tinkle, or anklet

Ach'shaph - I shall be bewitched

Ach'zib - I shall make a lie

A da'dab - Forever adorned, or the prey adorned

A'dah - Ornament, or he adorned

A da i'ah - Adorned of Jah

Ad al i'ah I shall be drawn up of Jah

A'dam - Man: red earth

A da'mah The earth, ground

A da'mi - Man of (add following word)

A'dar (1) Glorious

A'dar (2) Exceeding glorious (Josh. 15:3 only)

Ad'be el - Chastened of God

Ad'dan - their hap

Ad'dar - same as Adar (2)

Ad'di - Greek for Adah

Ad'don - Misfortune

A'der - Musterer, care-taker; a flock

A'di el - Ornament of God

A'din - Given to pleasure

A di'na - Voluptuous

A di'no - His ornament, his luxuriousness

A di tha'im - Double ornament

Ad'lai - The prey is mine

Ad'mah - Earthiness

Ad'ma tha Her earthiness: man's chamber (?)

Ad'na - Pleasure

Ad'nah (1) - Pleasure

Ad'nah (2) - Resting forever (1 Chr. 12:20 only)

A do ni be'zek - Lord of lightning

A do ni'jah - My lord is Jah (Jehovah)

A do ni'kam - Lord of rising up; my lord has arisen

A do ni'ram - My lord is high

A do ni ze'dec Lord of righteousness

A do ra'im - Double glory

A do'ram Their glory

A dram'me lech The glorious king: glory of the king

**Ad'ra myt'ti um** Not in the race: I shall abide in death

A'dri a - Without wood

A'dri el - Flock of God: my shepherder is God

A dul'lam A testimony to them

A dul'lam ite patronymic of Adullam

A dum'mim - Ruddy ones: quieted ones (?)

Ae'neas - To praise

**Ae'non** - To praise, but if from Hebrew "fountain"

Ag'ab us - A grasshopper

A'gag - I will overtop

A'gag ite - gentilic of Agag

**A'gar** - Greek form of Hagar

A'gee - I shall increase

A grip'pa - Horse-hunter

A'gur - Gathered

A'hab - Brother of father

A har'ah - Brother of breathing: remaining brother

A har'hel - Behind the wall

A ha'sai - My possessions

A has'bai Brother of my encompassers: I will take refuge in my (arms)

A has u e'rus I will be silent and poor

A ha'va - I shall subsist

A'haz - Possessor

A'haz i' ah - Possessed of Jehovah

Ah'ban - Brother of understanding

A'her - Another

A'hi - My brother

A hi'ah - Brother of Jehovah,

A hi'am - Brother of mother

A hi'an - Brother of them

A hi e'zer Brother of help

A hi'hud (1) Brother of majesty

A hi'hud (2) Brother of the propounder (of riddles): my brother is united (1 Chr.

-8:7)

A hi'jah - Bother of Jehovah

A hi'kam - Brother of rising

A hi'lud - Brother of travail: brother of one born

A him'a az - Brother of counsel

A hi'man - Brother of a portion: brother of whom?

A him'e lech Brother of the king

A hi'moth Brother of death

A hi'na dab - Brother of the willing giver

A hin'o am - Brother of pleasantness

A hi'o - Brotherly (literally brother of him)

A hi'ra - Brother of evil

A hi'ram - Brother of lifting up

A hi'ram ite - paronymic of Ahiram

A his'am ach Brother of support

A hi'sha bar Brother of the morning

A hi'shar - Brother of the singer

A hi'tho phel Brother of folly

A hi'tub - Brother of goodness

Ah'lab - I shall be made fat

Ah'lai - O, would that

A ho'ah - Brother of rest (?)

A hoh'ite - patronymic of Ahoah

A ho'lah - Her own tent

A ho'li ab Tent of father

A hol'i bah - My tent is in her

A ho li ba'mah - Tent of the high place

A hu'mai - A water reed: brother of waters

A hu'zam Their possession

A huz'zath - Possession

**A'i** - The heap (of ruins)

A i'ah - Falcon: kite

A i'ath - A heap

A i'ja - Heap of ruins

A i'ja lon - Deer-field: a large stag

A i'je leth sha'har The hind of the morning

**A'in** - An eye: fountain

Ai'tam - Ravenous beast consumed (?) (a name in LXX of Josh. 15:60)

**A'jah** - same as Aiah

Aj'a lon - same as Aijalon

A'kan - Oppression

**Ak'kub** - Subtle (literally to take by the heel)

Ak rab'bim - Scorpions

Al'am eth Concealment

A lam'melech - The king's oak

**Al'am oth** Virgins (as covered): hiding places

A le'meth same as Alameth

Al ex an'der Man-defender

Al ex an'dri a derivative of Alexander

Al ex an'dri ans gentilic of Alexander.

Al'gum - Not added ones (?): not drunken ones

**A li'ah** - Above is Jah: iniquity

Al'i an - My surpassing them (?): or i.q. Alvan

Al le lu'ia Greek for praise ye Jah

**Al'lon** - An oak

Al'lon Bach'uth Oak of weeping

Al mo'dad - Not measured

Al'mon - Concealment

Al'mon Dib lath a'im Concealment of the two fig cakes

Al'mug - Not dissolved

**A'loth** - The heights: mistresses

Al'pha - first letter of the Greek alphabet: beginning

**Al phe'us** Produce: gain: if from Hebrew = my exchanges

Al tas'chith - Thou mayest not destroy

A'lush - I will knead (bread)

Al'vah - Iniquity: above is Jah

Al'van - Their ascent: iniquitous one

**A'mad** - People of eternity

A'mal - Perverseness

**Am'al ek** - People of lapping (or licking up)

Am al'ek ites gentilic of Amalek

A'mam - Their mother

A ma'na - Constancy: a settled provision

Am a ri'ah - The saying of Jehovah

A ma'sa - Burdensome (?)

A mas'a i My burdens

A mash'a i - People of my spoilers

A mas i'ah - Laden of Jah

A maz i'ah - Strength of Jah

A'men - Truth

**Am'e thyst** - Dream-stone (literally I shall be brought back - as from a dream)

A'mi - Bond-servant

A min'a dab Greek form of Amminadab

A mit'tai - My faithfulness

Am'mah - A cubit

Am'mi - My people

**Ammi'el** - My people are of God

Am mi'hud (1) - People of majesty

Am mi'hud (2) - My people is white (in 2 Sam. 13:37 where some copies have

- preceding meaning)

Am min'a dab - People of the willing-giver

Ammin'adib - My people are willing

Am mi shad'da i People of the Almighty

**Am miz'a bad** - People of the endower

Am'mon - Tribal (peoplish)

Am'mon ite-s - gentilic of Ammon

**Am'mo ni tess** feminine of Ammon

Am'non (1) - Faithful

Am'non (2) - Made faithful (in 2 Sam. 13:20)

A'mok - To be deep

A'mon - To nourish: to be faithful

Am'or ite A sayer

A'mos - To lade, to burden

A'moz - To be strong, courageous

Am phip'o lis Around the city

Am'pli as Enlarged

Am'ram (1) - The people is exalted

Am'ram (2) - Their slime: their heaping up (1 Chr. 1:41)

Am'ram ite - patronymic of Amram (1)

Am'ra phel - Sayer of darkness: fall of the sayer

Am'zi - My strength

A'nab - Grape-ish (grape-dom)

A'nah - Afflicted: answered

**An a ha'rath** The groaning of fear

An a i'ah - Afflicted (or answered) of Jah

A'nak - Neck-chain: long-necked

An'a kim - patronymic of Anak

**An'am im** Affliction (or answer) of the waters

**A nam'me lech** The affliction of the king

A'nan - A cloud

**An a'ni** - My cloud

An an i'ah - Jah's cloud

An an i'as - Greek form of Hananiah

A'nath - Afflicted: answered

An ath'e ma Accursed

An'a thoth - Affliction: answers

An'drew - Manly

An dro ni'cus - Victory of man

A'nem - Double fountain

**A'ner** - A lamp swept away

A neth'o thite patronymic of Anathoth

A ni'am - Lament of the people

A'nim - Fountains

**An'na** - Greek form of Hannah

**An'nas** - Greek form of Hananiah

**An'ti och -** Driven against

An'ti pas - Against all: against fatherland

An ti pa'tris - Against (or instead of) one's'country

An to thi'jah Answers (or afflictions) of Jah

**An'to thite** - patronymic of Anathoth

A'nub - Clustered

A pel'les - Without receptacle (hide): from Greece

**A phar'sa chites** As causers of division (?)

A phar'sath chites I will divide the deceivers (?)

**A phar'sites** Causers of division (?)

A'phek - Restrained

A phe'kah - Restraint

**Aph i'ah** - I will make to breathe

A'phik Channel: restraint

Aph'rah - Dust-heap

Aph'ses (the) - The shattering

Ap ol lo'ni a - Utter destruction

Ap ol'los - Destroyer

Ap ol'ly on - Destroyer

Ap pa'im - Double-nosed

Ap'phi a - Dear one

**Ap pi i fo'rum** - Persuasive mart

A quil'a - I shall be nourished (if from Hebrew); an eagle (if Latin);

- or immovable (if Greek)

**Ar** - Awaking

A'ra - I shall see (?)

A'rab - An ambush

Ar'ab ah (the) - The desert plain

A ra'bi a - Dusky: mixed

A ra'bi ans - gentilic of Arabia

A'rad - Wild ass

A'rah - A wayfarer (literally, he wandered)

A'ram - Exalted

A ram i'tess probably feminine gentilic of Aram, but exact for the Exalted

- of Jah

**A'ram na ha ra'im** Highland of the two rivers

A'ram zo'bah - Exalted station: exalted conflict

**A'ran** - A wild goat; I shall shout for joy

Ar'a rat - The curse reversed: precipitation of curse

A rau'nah (1) - I shall shout for joy

A rau'nah (2) - Make ye to shine (in 2 Sam. 24:16 - but most consider it an error for preceding)

A rau'nah (3) - Joyful shouting of Jah (in 2 Sam. 24:18)

Ar'ba - Four

Ar'bah - Four

Ar'bath ire (the) gentilic of Beth-arabah

Ar'bel - see Beth-arbel

Ar'bite - gentilic of Arab

**Ar che la'us** - Ruling the people

**Ar'che vites** plural of Archi

Ar'chi (the) - Lengthy: gentilic of Erech

Ar chip'pus - Horse chief

Ar'chite (the) - see Archi

Arc'tu rus - Consuming (appellative for moth)

Ard - I shall subdue

Ard'ites - gentilic of Ard

Ar'don - Subduer: fugitive

A re'li - A lion is my God: he cursed my God

A re'lites - gentilic of Areli

Ar e op'a gite - gentilic of Areopagus

A re op'ag us A martial peak

Ar e'tas - Virtuous

Ar'gob - Lion's den; clod-heap: cursed heap

**A rid'a i** - The lion is enough

A rid'a tha - The lion of the decree

A ri'eh (the) The lion

A'ri el - Lion of God

**A rim a the'a** A high place (from same as Ramah)

A'ri och - Lion-like

A ris'a i - Lion of my banners (?)

Ar is tar'chus - Best ruler

A ris to bu'lus - Best counsellor

Ark'ite - My gnawing

Ar ma ged'don Hill of slaughter

**Ar me'ni a -** same as Ararat

Ar mo'ni - My palace

Ar'nan - Lion of perpetuity: or same as Aran

**Ar'non** - Lion of perpetuity: I shall shout for joy

A'rod - I shall subdue: I shall roam

**Ar'o di** perhaps patronymic of Arod

A'rod ites patronymic of Arod

Aro'er - Destitute

A ro'er ite - gentilic of Aroer

**Arpad** - I shall be spread out (or supported)

Ar'phad - as Arpad

**Ar phax'ad** - I shall fail as the breast: he cursed the breast-bottle

**Ar tax erx'es** "I will make the spoiled to boil"; "I will stir myself (in) winter";

- "I will make the sixth to boil"; or "I will stir myself (with) drink"

Ar'te mas Safe and sound

Ar'u both Windows

A ru'mah I shall be exalted

Ar'vad - I shall break loose

**Ar'vad ites** - gentilic of Arvad

Ar'za - Earthiness

A'sa - Healer: injurious (?)

As'a hel - Wrought of God

**As a hi'ah** - Wrought of Jah

As a i'ah - same as Asahiah

**A'saph** - A gatherer

A sar'e el I shall be prince of God

As a re'lah - Guided towards God

A'se nath I shall be hated: she has stored up

A'ser - Greek form of Asher

A'shan - Smoke

Ash be'a - I shall make to swear

Ash'bel - A man in God: a man of Baal: fire of Bel: I will make a path

Ash'bel ite - patronymic of Ashbel

**Ash'che naz** A man as sprinkled: fire as scattered

Ash'dod - I will spoil

Ash'dod ites gentilic of Ashdod

Ash'doth ites - same as Ashdod

**Ash'doth pis'gah** - Spoilers of the survey

Ash'er - Happy

**Ash'er ah** Groves (for idol worship)

Ash er ites - patronymic of Asher

Ash'i ma - Guiltiness: I will make desolate

Ash'ke lon - The fire of infamy: I shall be weighed

**Ash'ke naz** - same as Ashchenaz

Ash'nah - I will cause change

Ash'pe naz - I will make prominent the sprinkled

Ash'ri el - I shall be prince of God

Ash'ta roth - plural of Ashtaroth

**Ash'ter ath ite** gentilic of Ashtaroth

Ash'ter oth kat na'im Double-horned mind readers: double horned flocks

**Ash'to reth** - Thought searching

**Ash'ur** I shall be early sought: I shall be black: fire-hole

Ash'ur ites - Guided: blessed

Ash'vath - Sleek: shiny: thoughtful: searched out

A'sia - Slime: mire

A'si el - Wrought of God

**As'ke lon** same as Ashkelon

As'nah - same as Asenath

As nap'per - Horned bull: thorn abolished

**As'pa tha** The enticed gathered

**As'ri el** - I shall be prince of God

As'ri el ites - patronymic of Asriel

Assh'ur - A step

Assh'u rim - plural of Assir

As'sir - Prisoner

As'sos - Nearer

As'sur - same as Asshur

As syr'i a A step

As syr'i an - gentilic of Assyria

**As'ta roth** - same as Ashtaroth

**A sup'pim** - The gatherings

A syn'cri tus Incomparable

A'tad - Bramble

At'a rah - A crown

At'a roth - Crowns

At'a roth a'dar Crowns of glory

**At'a roth ad'dar** same as Atarothadar

A'ter - Binder: left-handed (i.e., shut as to the right hand)

**A'thach** - Thy due season

**Ath a i'ah** Jah's due season

Ath a li'ah - Due season for Jah

A the'ni ans - gentilic of Athens

Ath'ens - Uncertainty

Ath'lai My due times

At'roth shoph'an - Crowns of their rapine

At'tai - My due seasons

At ta li'a - Gentle father

Au gus'tus - Radiant (in Luke 2:1 only)

Au gus'tus - Venerable

A'va - Perverted

A'ven - Perverseness

A'vim - Perverters

**A'vims** - Perverters

A'vites - Perverters

A'vith - Overturning

A'zal - Proximity: he has reserved

Az a li'ah Reserved of Jehovah

Az a ni'ah - Heard of Jah

A zar'a el Helped of God

A zar'e el Helped of God

Az a ri'ah Helped of Jah (Jehovah)

A'zaz - The strong one

A za'zel - Goat of departure

Az a zi'ah Strengthened of Jehovah

Az'buk - Strong emptier

A ze'kah - Fenced round: dug over

A'zel - Reserved

A'zem - Strenuous: bone: self-same

Az'gad - A mighty troop: strength of Gad

A'zi el - Strength of God

A zi'za - Mightiness

Az ma'veth - Strength of death

**Az'mon** - The mighty

Az'noth ta'bor - Ears thou wilt purge

A'zor - Greek form of Azzur

A zo'tus - Greek form of Ashdod

Az'ri el - My help is God

Az ri'kam My help has arisen

A zu'bah - A forsaking

 $\mathbf{A'zur}$  - Helped

Az'zah - She was strong

 $\boldsymbol{Az'zan}\,$  - Their strength: strong one

Az'zur - Helped

### Letter B

Ba'al (the) - The lord (as master, owner)

Ba'al ah - Mistress

Ba'al ath - Mistresship

Ba'al ath be'er Mistress of the well

Ba'al be'rith Lord of the covenant

Ba'al e - Lords of (Judah)

Ba al gad' - Lord of Gad

Ba al ha'mon Lord of the multitude

Ba al ha'nan Baal is gracious: lord of grace

Ba al ha'zor - Lord of the court: lord of trumpeting

Ba al her'mon Lord of hermon

Ba'a li - My lord

Ba'al im - The lords (idols)

Ba'al is - Lord of the banner: in causing the joy

Ba al me'on Lord of the dwelling

Ba al pe'or - Lord of the opening

**Ba al pe ra'zim** Lord of the breaches

Ba al sha li'sha Lord of the third part (triad)

Ba'al ta'mar Lord of the palm

Ba al ze'bub Lord of the fly

Ba al ze'phon - Lord of the north

Ba'a na - In the affliction

Ba'a nah - same as Baana

Ba'a ra - She hath kindled: brutishness

Ba a sei'ah - In the work of Jah

**Ba'a sha** - In the consumption: in the haste

Ba'bel - Confusion (by mixing)

Bab'y lon same as Babel

Bab'y lo'ni ans gentilic of Babel

Bab y lo'nish same as Shinar

Ba'ca - The weeper

**Bach'rite** patronymic of Becher

Ba ha'rum ite - gentilic of Bahurim

Ba hu'rim Choice youths

Bai'ther - Division (in LXX of Josh. 15:59)

Ba'jith (the) The house

Bak bak'kar - Diligent investigator (?)

**Bak'buk** - A bottle (from its gurgling)

Bak buk i'ah Jah's bottle: emptying of Jah

**Ba'la am** - Swallower of the people: confounding the people

**Ba'lac** - Greek form of Balak

Bal'a dan Not a lord

Ba'lah - Waxed old

Ba'lak - Waster

**Ba'mah** - A high place (for idols)

Ba'moth - plural of Bamah

Ba'moth Ba'al High places of Baal

Ba'ni - My building

Ba rab'bas - Son of father

Bar'ach el - Blessed of God

Bar ach i'as - same as Berechiah

Ba'rak - Lightning

Bar'hu mite - Son of the blackened: in the pitied

Ba ri'ah - Fugitive: crooked: bar (as crossing)

Bar je'sus - Son of Jesus

Bar jo'na Son of a dove

Bar'kos - The son cut off

Bar'na bas - Son of prophecy: son of consolation

Bar'sa bas - Son of the host

Bar thol'o mew - Son of Talmai

Bar ti mae'us Son of one esteemed: son of one unclean

Ba'ruch - Blessed

Bar zil'la i - My irons: he of iron

Ba'shan (the) The shame of them: the fertile: the one in sleep

Ba'shan ha'voth ja'ir see Havoth-jair

Bash'e math same as Basmath

Bas'math Spice

Bath rab'bim Daughter of many

Bath she'ba Daughter of the oath

Bath shu'a - Daughter of crying: daughter of opulence

**Ba'vai** - My goings

Baz'lith - Stripping

Baz'luth - Stripping

Bdel'li um - In turbidity

Be al i'ah Possessed of Jah: mastered of Jah

Be a'loth - Mistresses

**Beb'a i -** My cavities

Be'cher - A dromedary: fist-born

Be cho'rath - Firstling

Be'dad - Solitary

Be'dan - In judging

Be de'iah Isolated of Jah

Be el i'a da - Lord of knowledge

Be el'ze bub Lord of the dwelling

Be'er - A well

Be e'ra - A well

Be e'rah - A well

Be er e'lim - Well of the gods (i.e. mighty ones)

Be e'ri - My well

Be er la hai'ro i Well of the living (one) seeing me

Be e'roth Wells

Be e'roth ite - gentilic of Beeroth

Be er she'ba Well of the oath

Be esh'te rah - In Ashtoreth: in her flock

Be he'moth - Beasts

Bel - Lord

Be'la - Swallowing

Be'lah - Swallowing

Be'la ites patronymic of Belah

Be'li al - Worthlessness

Bel shaz'zar Lord of whose treasure: lord of destruction straitened

Bel te shaz'zar Lord of the straitened's treasure

Ben - A son

Ben ai'ah Built of Jehovah

Ben am'mi - Son of my people

Be ne be'rak Sons of lightning

Be ne ja'ak an - Sons of one who will oppress them

**Ben ha'dad** - Son of the lot-caster: son of the shouter

Ben ha'il - Son of valor

Ben ha'nan - Son of the gracious giver

Ben i'nu - Son of us

Ben'ja min - Son of the right hand

Ben'jam ite - patronymic of Benjamin

Be'no - Son of him

Ben o'ni - Son of my sorrow

Ben zo'heth Son of releasing

**Be'on** - In the dwelling: indwelling

Be'or - A burning

Be'ra - In the evil

Ber a'chah - A blessing

Ber a chi'ah Blessed of Jehovah

Ber a i'ah Created of Jah

Be re'a - The pierced: the beyond

Ber e chi'ah Blessed of Jehovah

Be'red - Hail

Be'ri - My well: of the well

Be ri'ah - In evil

Be ri'ites - patronymic of Beriah

Be'rites - gentilic of Beri

Be'rith - Covenant

Ber ni'ce - Bear thou victory

Be'ro dach bal'a dan The causer of oppression is not a lord

Be ro'thah - Place of wells

**Be ro'thai** - My wells

Be'ro thite - patronymic of Berothai

Ber'yl - She will impoverish

Be'sai - My treaders down

Bes o dei'ah In Jah's secret

Be'sor - Good tidings

Be'tah - Security

**Be'ten** - The belly (womb)

Beth ab'ar a Ferry-house

Beth'a nath - House of response (or affiiction)

**Beth'a noth** - House of responses (or affiictions)

Beth'a ny House of affiiction (or response)

Beth ar'a bah (the) The desert house

Beth a'ram (the) - The house of the exalted: the house of their hill

Beth ar'bel - House of God's ambush

Beth a'ven - House of vanity

Beth az ma'veth House of the strength of death

Beth ba al me'on - House of the lord of the dwelling

Beth bar'ah - House of eating: house of choice

**Beth bir'e i** - House of my creator

Beth'car - House of the lamb: house of pasture

**Beth da'gon** House of the fish (god)

Beth dib la tha'im House of the double fig-cake

Beth'el - House of God

Beth'el ite - gentilic of Bethel

Beth e'mek (the) - The valley-house

Be'ther - Division

Beth es'da - House of mercy

Beth e'zel - The neighbor's house: the next house

Beth ga'der - House of the wall

Beth ga'mul House of the weaned: house of recompense

**Beth hac'cer em** The vineyard-house

Beth ha'ran - House of their mount: house of the joyful shouter

Beth hog'la - House of the languished feast

**Beth hog'lah** House of the languished feast

**Beth ho'ron** - Consumer's house: cavernous house

**Beth jesh'im oth** House of the wastes

Beth jes'i moth House of the wastes

Beth leb' a oth House of lionesses

Beth'1e hem House of bread

Beth'le hem Eph'ra ta see Ephrata

Beth'le hem ite gentilic of Bethlehem

Beth'le hem Ju'dah see Judah

Beth ma'a chah House of oppression

Beth mar'ca both (the) The chariot-house

**Beth me'on** - House of habitation (see Baal-meon)

Beth nim'rah House of the leopardess

Beth pa'let - House of escape

Beth paz'zez House of dispersion

Beth pe'or - House of the opening

Beth pha'ge Green fig-house

**Beth phe'let** same as Bethpalet

**Beth ra'pha** - House of the healer: house of the giant: house of the feeble

**Beth re'hob** - House of the broad way

Beth sai'da - House of provision: house of hunting

Beth'shan - House of the sharpener; perhaps variation of Bethshean

Beth she'an House of quiet

Beth she'mesh House of the sun

Beth'shem ite gentilic of Bethshemesh

Beth shit'tah (the) The acacia house: house of the scourge

Beth tap'pu ah The apple-house: house of the breather

Beth u'el - Point ye out God: wasting of God

Beth'ul - Separated

Beth'zur - House of the rock

Be to'nim Cavities: (pistachio) nuts

Be u'lah - Married

**Be'zai** - My fine linen (garments)

Be zal'e el - In God's shade

Be'zek - Lightning

Be'zer - Munition

**Bich'ri** - He thou first (born)

Bid'kar - In stabbing

**Big'tha** - In the wine-press

Big'than - In their wine-press

Big tha'na - In their wine-press

Big'va i - In my bodies

Bil'dad - Confusing (by mingling) love

Bil'e am - same as Balaam

Bil'gah - Cheerfulness

Bil'ga i - My comforts

Bil'hah - In languishing: decrepitude

Bil'han - Their decrepitude

Bil'shan - In slander

Bim'hal - In circumcision: in weakness (by mixture)

Bin'e a - In wandering

Bin nu i - Built up

Bir'sha - In wickedness

Bir za'vith - In leanness: choice olive

Bish'lam - In peace

Bith i'ah - Daughter of Jah

Bith'ron (the) - The division

Bi thyn'i a - Violent rushing

Biz joth'jah - Among Jab's olives

Biz'tha - Booty

Blas'tus - A sprout

Bo an er'ges Sons of thunder

**Bo'az** - In him is strength

**Boch'e ru** The first-born is he: his first-born

**Bo'chim (the)** The weepers

Bo'han - Thumb

Bo'oz - Greek form of Boaz

Bos'cath - same as Bozkath

Bo'sor - Greek form of Beor: perhaps Ox-hill

Bo'zez - Surpassing white: glistening

Boz'kath A swelling (as of dough)

Boz'rah - A fold

Buk'ki - Emptied out

**Buk ki'ah** Emptied out by Jehovah

**Bul** - Increase: produce

Bu'nah - Understanding

Bun'ni - I am built

Buz - Contempt

**Buz'i** - My contempt

**Buz'ite** - patronymic of Buz

### Letter C

Cab'bon - As the prudent: as the builder

Ca'bul - As if nothing: fettered

Cae'sar - Severed

Caes a re'a - derivative of Caesar

Caes a re'a Phi lip'pi composed of Caesarea and Philippi

Ca'ia phas - As comely

Cain - Maker: fabricator (literally smith)

Cai'nan - Their smith

Ca'lah - Full age

Cal'a mus - Sweet stalk: reed

Cal'col - Nourished: comprehended

Ca'leb - A dog: whole-hearted

Ca'leb Eph'ra tah - see Caleb and Ephratah

**Cal'neh** - The wail is complete

Cal'no - His perfection

Cal'va ry - A skull

Ca'mon - Rising up: standing

Ca'na - Zealous: acquired

Ca'na an - A trafficker

Ca'na an ite gentilic of Canaan

Ca'na an ite (in N. T.) gentilic of Cana

Ca'naan i tess - feminine of Canaanite

Can da'ce - possibly a sting

**Can'neh** - To give a flattering title

Ca per'na um - Village of comfort

Caph'thor im see Caphtorim

Caph'tor - As if to interpret: knop: he bowed down to spy out

**Caph'to rim** - masculine plural of Caphtor

Cap pa do'ci a Branded unreal

Car'bun cle - I will kindle (only in Isa. 54:12)

**Car'bun cle (2)** Lightning stone: (literally she shot forth)

Car'cas - As the bound (one)

Car che'mish The head (or lamb) as if departed

Care'ah - Bald-head

Car'mel - Fruitful field

Car'mel ite - gentilic of Carmel

Car'mel i tess feminine of Carmel

Car'mi - My vineyard

Car'mites - patronymic of Carmi

Car'pus - Fruit

Car she'na Change thou the lamb (or head, or pasture)

Ca siph'i a - Longing of Jah: silver of Jah

Cas lu'him - As forgiven ones

Cas'tor (and Pollux) Jupiter's twins

Ce'dron - Dark: turbid

Cen'chre a - Granular: millet-like

Ce'phas - A stone

Chal ced'o ny - Copper-like: flower-like

Chal'col - same as Calcol

Chal de'a As clod-breakers

Chal de'ans - gentilic of Chaldea

Chal'dees - same as Chaldea

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Cha'na an - same as Canaan

Chap'men - The search-men

Char'a shim Craftsmen

Char'che mish - same as Carchemish

Char'ran - Greek form of Haran

Che'bar As if made clear; abundant: vehement

Ched or la o'mer As binding for the sheaf: generation of a handful

Che'lal - Complete

Chel'lu - Determine ye him: consume ye him

Che'lub - A basket: a coop

Che lu'bai - My baskets

Chem'a rims As changed ones

Che'mosh - As if departing: as if feeling

Che na'a nah Traffic: as if afllicted

Chen' a ni - As my perpetuator

Chen a ni'ah As perpetuated of Jah

Che'phar ha am'mo nai The covert of the Ammonites: village of the Ammonites

Che phi'rah - A young lioness: covert

**Che'ran** - As shouting for joy: their lamb: their pasture

Cher'eth ims Cutters off

**Che'rith** - A cutting

Cher'eth ites same as Cherethims

Cher'ub - As if contending

Cher'u bim-s masculine plural of Cherub

Ches'a lon - Foolish confidence: as extolled

Che'sed - As harrower

Che'sil - A fool: Orion

**Che sul'loth** As raised ways: foolish confidences

Che'zib - As flowing; falsified

Chi'don - A spear: shield: dart

Chil'e ab - Sustained of father

Chil'i on - Consumption

**Chil'mad** - As a disciple: complete clothing (or measure)

Chim'ham - Their longing

**Chim'han** Their longing (feminine)

**Chin'ne reth** A harp

Chin'ne roth Harps

Chi'os - An unlucky throw of dice

Chis'leu - His confidence

Chis'lon - Confidence: foolishness

Chis'loth Ta'bor Foolish confidences thou wilt purge

Chit'tim - Breakers in pieces

Chi'un - An image: pillar (as set up)

Chlo'e - Verdant

Cho ra'shan A furnace of smoke

Cho ra'zin - probably Greek for Chorashan

Cho ze'ba - Falsehood

Christ - The anointed

**Chris'ti an** - derivative of Christ (one like the anointed)

Chry'so lyte Gold-stone

Chry so pra'sus Golden green: golden achievement

Chub - Clustered: a horde

Chun - Established

Chu'shan rish a tha'im Blackness of double wickedness

Chu'za - A mound: a measure

Ci li'ci a - Hair cloth

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Cin'ne roth - same as Chinneroth

Cis - Greek form of Kish

Clau'da - Surging (?)

Clau'di a - feminine of Claudius

Clau'di us - Whining (?): perhaps derivative of Clauda

Clau'di us lys'i as see Lucius

Clem'ent - Vine-twig: merciful

**Cle'o pas** Famed of all

Cle'o phas - My exchanges (another mode of writing Alpheus, should be

- spelled Clopas)

Cni'dus (nidus) - Nettled

Col ho'zeh - All-seer: every seer

Co los'se Monstrosities

Co los'si ans gentilic of Colosse

Con a ni'ah - Established of Jehovah

Co ni'ah - Jehovah has established

Con o ni'ah - same as Conaniah

Co'os - A public prison

Co'ral - Heights

Co're - Greek form of Korah

Cor'inth - Satiated

Co rin'thi ans - gentilic of Corinth

Cor ne'li us - Pitiless satiety: pertaining to a horn

Co'sam - Divining (?)

Coz - A thorn

Coz'bi - My lie

Cres'cens - Growing: fleshy shadow

Crete - Fleshy

**Cretes -** gentilic of Crete

Cre'tians - same as Cretes

Cris'pus - Crisp: curly-haired: seed of a ram (?)

Cush - Black: terror

Cu'shan - Their blackness

Cush'i - gentilic of Cushan

Cuth - Crushing

Cuth'ah - Place of crushing

Cy'prus - Love: a blossom

Cy re'ne - Supremacy of the bridle (?)

Cy re'ni an - gentilic of Cyrene

Cy re'ni us - derivative of Cyrene

Cy'ros - Possess thou the furnace

# Letter D

Dab'a reh Pasture

**Dab'ba sheth** Hump (of a camel): or more probably, he whispered shame

**Dab'e rath** - same as Dabareh

**Da'gon** - The fish-god (from its fecundity)

Dal a i'ah Drawn of Jah

**Dal ma nu'tha** - Slow firebrand (if Greek): poor portion (if Hebrew)

Dal ma'ti a - A priestly robe (?)

**Dal'phon** - The weeper (?)

Dam'a ris A yoke-bearing wife

Dam'as cenes' Greek form of gentilic of Damascus

Da mas'cus - Silent is the sackcloth weaver

**Da mas'cus** - Sackcloth (weaver) is going about (or dwelling) (N.B., this form is in the margin Darmesek)

Dan - Judging: a judge

Dan'i el - My judge is God

**Dan'ites** - patronymic of Dan

Dan ja'an The judge will afflict: the judge is greedy

Dan'nah - Thou hast judged: judgment

Da'ra - The arm: some read as Darda

Dar'da - He compassed knowledge: dwelling of knowledge

**Da ri'us** - Investigation: the dwelling will be full of heaviness

**Dar'kon** - The dwelling of lamentation

Da'than - Their law: their decree

Da'vid - Beloved

**De'bir** - An oracle

**Deb'o rah** A bee: her speaking

**De cap'o lis** - Ten cities: the ten-city (region)

De'dan - Their love: their moving: their proceeding

De'dan - same as Dedan, with locative ending occurs only in Ezek. 25:13

De da'nim - gentilic of Dedan

**De'ha vites** - The sickly

De'kar - The piercer

Del a i'ah Drawn of Jah

De li'lah - Brought low

De'mas - Of the people: popular

De me'tri us Of mother earth

Der'be - Tanner: treader of skin: coverer with skin

Deu'el - Know ye God

Dia'mond He will smite down

Di an'a - Complete light: flow restrained

Dib'la im - The double fig-cake

**Dib'lath** - Place of the fig-cake

Dib la tha'im feminine of Diblaim.

Dib'on - The waster: sufficient understanding (?)

Di'bon Gad - see Gad

Dib'ri - My word

Did'y mus - Double, i.e., a twin

Dik'lah - Date palm: the beaten-small fainted

Dil'e an - The emptied beclouded (?): brought low in affiiction

Dim'nah - Dung hill

Di'mon - The quieter: silence

Di mo'nah - feminine of Dimon: sufficient numbering

Di'nah - Judgment

Di'na ites gentilic of Dinah

Din'ha bah - Give thou judgment

Di o ny'sius - Devotee of Bacchus: devotee of the wine-press: or perhaps

- "divinely pricked"

Di ot're phes Jove-nourished

Di'shan - Their threshing: their treading

Di'shon - A thresher: the pygarg

Diz'a hab Sufficiency of gold

Do'da i - My loves

Do da'nim - Their loves (?)

Do da'vah - Beloved of Jehovah

Do'do - His beloved

Do'eg - Fearful

Doph'kah Beating (literally, thou hast beaten)

Dor - Generation: dwelling

Dor'cas - A gazelle

**Do'than** - Double decree: double sickness (Gen. 37:17)

Do'than - Their decree: their sickness

Dru sil'la - Dewy (?)

Du'mah - Silence

Du'ra - Habitation

### Letter E

East'er - The passover

E'bal - Heaps of nothing: heaps of confusion

E'bed - Servant

E'bed me'lech - Servant of the king

**Eb en e'zer -** The stone of help

**E'ber** - Beyond: the other side (as having crossed over)

E bi'a saph - Father is adder

Eb ro'na - Crossing place

**Ec cle si as'tes** The convoker: the preacher

Ed - A witness

E'dar - A flock

E'den - Delight

E'der - A flock

E'dom - Red

E'dom ites - gentilic of Edom

Ed're i - Goodly pasture

Eg'lah - A heifer

**Eg la'im** - Double reservoir

Eg'lon - A bull calf

E'gypt - Double straits

E gyp'tians - gentilic of Egypt

E'hi - My brother

E'hud (1) Undivided: union (1 Chr. 8:6)

E'hud (2) I will give thanks: I will be praised

**E'ker** - An offshoot: eradication

Ek'ron Uprooting

**Ek'ron ite** gentilic of Ekron

El'a dah - God has adorned

**E'lah** - A terebinth: an oak

E'lam - Their heaps: suckling them: eternal

**E'lam ites -** gentilic of Elam

El'a sah - God has wrought

E'lath - Mightiness: terebinth

El beth'el God of God's house

El da'ah - God has known

El'dad - God has loved

E'le ad - God is witness

El e a'leh God is ascending

El e'a sah same as Elasah

El e a'zar God is helper

El e lo'he is'ra el God the God of Israel

El'eph - A thousand: a disciple

El ha'nan God is a gracious giver

E'li (1) - My God

**E'li (2)** - Elevated (high priest in Samuel's time)

Eli'ab - My God is father

E li'a da, - God is knower

E li'a dah God is knower

Eli'ah - My God is Jah

E li'ah ba God will hide

E li'a kim - God will establish

**E li'am** - God of the people

Eli'as - Greek form of Elijah

Eli'a saph - God is adder

E li'a shib God will restore

E li'a thah - God of the coming (one)

Eli'dad - My God is lover

E'li el - God of might: my God is El (i.e., God)

E li e'nai - God of my eyes

E li e'zer - God of help

E li ho e'na i Unto Jehovah mine eyes

Eli ho'reph - God of winter (harvest-time)

E li'hu - God of him: my God is Jehovah

E li'jah - My God is Jehovah

E li'ka - My God has spued out

E'lim - Mighty ones

**E lim'e lech** - My God is king

E li o e'na i - Unto Jehovah mine eyes

El'i phal - My God has judged

E liph'a let - God of escape

El'i phaz - God of fine gold: my God has refined

E liph'e leh - My God, set thou apart: God of his distinction

E liph'e let - God of escape

E lis'a beth - Greek form of Elisheba

El i se'us - Greek form of Elisha

Eli'sha - My God is salvation

Eli'shah - My God has disregarded

E lish'a ma - My God is a hearer

E lish'a phat My God is judge

E lish'e ba - God of the oath (or seven)

E lish'u a - God of supplication: God of opulence

 $E\ li'ud\ -\ God\ of\ majesty$ 

E liz'a phan - My God is hider

E li'zur - My God is a rock

El ka'nah God has purchased

El'ko shite - of the gathered of God

El la'sar - God is chastener

El mo'dam - possibly Greek for Almodad

El na'am - God is delight

El na'than - God is a giver

E'lo i - My God

**E'lon** - Might: see Elah and Elath; terebinth: plain

E'lon beth ha'nan Might of the house of the gracious giver

**E'lon ites** Patronymic of Elan

**E'lon za an an'nim** Power of the demolitions: see Zaanannim

E'loth - Mightinesses: terebinths

El pa'al - God is maker

El pa'let - God is escape

El pa'ran - The power of their adorning

El te'keh - Let God spue thee out

El te'kon - Made straight of God

El to'lad - May God cause thee to beget

E'lul - Nothingness

E lu'za i - God is my gathering strength (for flight)

El'y mas - Wise: learned: a magician

El za'bad God is endower

El za'phan - God is hider (layer up)

Em'er ald Enameled

E'mims - Terror

Em man'u el With us is God

Em'ma us - In earnest longing

Em'mor - An ass

E'nam - Their fountain

**E'nan** - Their fountain (feminine)

**En'dor** Fountain of the dwelling

Ene'as - Uttering praise

**En eg la'im** - Fountain of the two calves

En gan' nim - Fountain of gardens

En ge'di - Fountain of the kid

En had'dah - Fountain of joy: fount of sharpening

**En hak'ko re** Fount of the caller

En ha'zor Fountain of the village: fount of trumpeting

En mish'pat Fount of judgment

E'noch - Dedicated

E'nos - (Mortal) man

E'nosh - same as Enos correctly spelled

**En rim'mon** - Fount of the pomegranate

**En ro'gel** - Fount of the spy

**En she'mesh** Fount of the sun

**En tap'pu ah** Fount of the apple (i.e., the breather)

**E paen'e tus** same as Epenetus

Ep'aph ras - Foam-covered; or possibly contraction of Epaphroditus

E paph ro di'tus Lovely: fascinating

**Ep e ne'tus** - Praiseworthy

E'phah - Darkness

E'phai - My coverings: my shadows: my fowls

E'pher Dustiness

**E'phes dam'mim** - Limit of bloods

E phe'sian - gentilic of Ephesus

Eph'e sus Full purposed: a throwing at

**Eph'lal** - I shall intercede (or judge)

E'phod - A (special) girdle

**Eph'pha tha** - I shall be opened.

**E'phra im** Double ash-heap: I shall be doubly fruitful

**E'phra im ite-s** patronymic of Ephraim

E'phra in - Doubly dust

**Eph'ra tah** - Ash-heap: place of fruitfulness

**Eph'rath** - Ashiness: fruitfulness

**Eph'rath ite -** gentilic of Ephrath

E'phron - He of dust

E pi cu re'an A helper: defender

Er - Awaking: stirring up

**E'ran** Their awaking: their stirring up

**E'ran ites** - patronymic of Eran

Eras'tus - Beloved

E'rech - Long

E'ri - My awaking: my stirring up

**E'rites** - patronymic of Eri

E sa'i as - Greek form of Isaiah

E sar had'don - Captivity of the fierce: I will chastise the fierce

E'sau - Shaggy: his doings

E'sek - Strife

Esh'ba al Man of Baal: fire of Baal

Esh'ban - Fire of discernment

Esh'col - A cluster

Esh'e an - I will rely (lean)

E'shek - Oppression

Esh'ka lon ites - gentilic of Ashkelon

Esh'ta ol - I will be entreated

Esh'ta ul ites gentilic of Eshtaol

Esh te mo'a I will make myself heard

Esh'te moh - I shall cause my own ruin: fire of astonishment: I shall soar aloft

Esh'ton - Effeminate

Es'li - perhaps Greek for Azaliah

**Es'rom** - perhaps Greek for Hezron

Es'ther - I will be hidden

E'tam - Their ravening

**E'tham** - With them: their plowshare

E'than - Strength: perpetuity

Eth'a nim plural of Ethan

Eth ba'al - With Baal

E'ther - Entreaty: abundance

E thi o'pia - Black

E thi o'pi an - gentilic of Ethiopia

**Eth'nan** - Hire of unchastity

Eth'ni - My hire

Eu bu'lus Of good counsel

Eu ni'ce - Well-won: (literally happy victory)

**Eu o'di as** A sweet smell; a good journey

Eu phra'tes - Fruitfulness

Eu roc'ly don An easterly tempest

Eu'ty chus - Well off

Eve - Life giver

E'vi - My desire

**E vil me ro'dach** Foolish is thy rebellion

E'zar - Treasure

Ez'ba i - My humblings (?)

Ez'bon - Hasting to discern: I will be enlargement

E ze ki'as Greek for Hezekiah

E ze'ki el - He will be strengthened of God

E'zel - Departure

**E'zem** - same as Azem

**E'zer (1)** - same as Ezar (only in Gen. 36, and 1 Chr. 1:42)

E'zer (2) - A help

E'zi on ga'ber - Counsel of a man: backbone of a man

E'zi on ge'ber - Counsel of a man: backbone of a man

Ez'nite - The stiff backed

Ez'ra - Help

**Ez'ra hite** A native (as arising out of the soil)

Ez'ri - My help

# Letter F

Fair ha'vens Goodly ports

**Fe'lix** - Delusive: happy (if Latin)

Fes'tus - Told out: festal

For tu na'tus Well freighted

Frank in'cense Whiteness

# Letter G

Ga'al - Loathing

Ga'ash - Shaking

Ga'ba - Elevation

Gab'ba i - My eminences: my convexities

Gab'ba tha - The high place

Ga'bri el - Man of God (i.e., man in the sense of prevailer)

**Gad** - An invader: a troop: fortune

Gad a ranes' Reward at the end (meaning of best supported reading)

Gad'di My invader: my troop: my fortune

Gad'di el - My fortune is God

Ga'di - patronymic of Gad

**Gad'ites** - patronymic of Gad

Ga'ham - The valley was lost: the devastator waxed hot

**Ga'har** - The valley burned

Ga'ius - On earth

**Ga'lal** - A roller (i.e., one who rolls): because of

Ga la'tia - Milky (?)

Ga la'tians - gentilic of Galatia

Gal ba'num - The best (i.e., the fat) lamenting: a fortress built

Gal'e ad - A heap of witness

Gal i lae'an-s gentilic of Galilee

Gal i le'an-s gentilic of Galilee

**Gal'i lee** - A circuit (as enclosed, or rolled around)

Gal'lim - Billows (as heaps of water)

Gal'li o - A priest of Cybele: a eunuch (?)

Gam a'li el - My recompenser is God

Gam'ma dims Cutters: additional garments

Ga'mul - Weaned: recompensed

Ga'reb - Scabby

**Gar'mite** - Bony (as strong)

Gash'mu - His rain

Ga'tam - Reach thou the end: their touch

Gath - A wine-press

Gath heph'er see Hepher

Gath rim'mon - Wine-press of the pomegranate

Ga'za - She was strong

Ga'zath ites gentilic of Gaza

Ga'zer - A piece: portion (cut off)

Ga'zez - Shearer

Ga'zites - same as Gazathites

Gaz'zam - Palmer-worm - literally their shearing

Ge'ba - same as Gaba

**Ge'bal** - A boandary

Ge'ber - A man (as mighty), see Gabriel

Ge'bim - Ditches: beams: locusts

Ged a li'ah - Magnified of Jehovah

Ged'e on - Greek for Gideon

Ge'der - A wall

**Ged'e rah** A fold (for sheep)

Ged'e rath ite - gentilic of Geder

Ged'e rite - gentilic of Geder

**Ged'e roth** - Sheep-cotes

Ged er oth a'im Double sheep-cote

**Ge'dor** - The walling in

Ge ha'zi - Valley of my vision

Ge hen'na - Hell (from "the valley of Hinnom," see Hinnom)

Gel'il oth - Circles: borders

Ge mal'li - My camel: camelish

Gem a ri'ah - Completed of Jah

**Gen'e sis** Generation: beginning

Gen nes'a ret - Greek for Chinnereth

Gen'tiles - Nations

Ge nu'bath - Theft

Ge'ra - The cud: a grain: sojourning

Ge'rah - One twentieth of a shekel

Ge'rar - Dragging away: ruminating: sojourning

**Ger ge senes'** - probably Greek for Girgashites

Ger'iz im - The cutters off

**Ger'shom** A stranger there: a stranger desolate

**Ger'shon** An outcast

Ger'shon ites - patronymic of Gershon

Ge'sham - Their clod

Ge'shem - Rain

Ge'shur - Proud beholder

Gesh'u ri - gentilic of Geshur

Gesh'ur ites gentilic of Geshur

**Ge'ther** - A proud spy

Geth sem'ane - Oil-press place

Geu'el - Exalt ye God

**Ge'zer** - A piece: a portion (as cut off)

Gez'rites - gentilic of base of Gerizim. Some copies would make it gentilic of

- Gezer

Gi'ah - To break forth

Gib'bar - The valiant

Gib'be thon - The lofty

Gib'e a - A hill

Gib'e ah - A hill

Gib'e ath - Hilliness

Gib'e ath ite gentilic of Gibeath

Gib'e on - Little hill: hilly

Gib'e on ite - gentilic of Gibeon

Gib'lites - gentilic of Gebal

Gid dal'ti - I have magnified

Gid'del - He has magnified

Gid'e on - The cutter down

Gid e o'ni My cutter down

**Gi'dom** - A cutting down

**Gi'hon** The breaking forth

Gil'a lai - My rolls: my dung (as rolled)

Gil bo'a - Boiling spring: literally rolling, pouring out

Gil'e ad - Heap of witness: rolling forever

Gil'e ad ite - gentilic of Gilead

Gil'gal - Rolling: a wheel

**Gi'loh** - Uncovered: stripped (as a captive)

Gi'lon ite - gentilic of Giloh

**Gim'zo** - Swallowing this: this is a rush (?)

**Gi'nath** - Protection: a garden (as protected)

Gin'ne tho - His protection: his garden

**Gin'neth on - Protection: gardener** 

**Gir'gash ites** A stranger drawing near (?)

Gir' gas ite - same as Girgashite

Gis'pa - The clod breathed

Git'tah he'pher Toward the wine-press of the digging

**Git ta'im** - The double wine-press

**Git'tites** - gentilic of Gath

Git'tith - feminine of Gittites

Gi'zon ite Shearer: quarryman

Go'ath - Lowing

**Gob** - A locust: a pit

**Gog** - To cover: surmount: top

Go'lan - Their captivity: their rejoicing

Gol' go tha - A skull: place of a skull

Go li'ath - Stripped (as a captive)

Go'mer - Completion

Go mor'rah - Bondage

Go mor'rha - Bondage

Go'pher - Coverer: pitch-wood

Go'shen - Drawing near

**Go'zan** - Their passing away

**Gre'cia** - Unstable: the miry one - see Javan

Gre'ci an - masculine plural of Grecia

Gre'ci an (in N.T.) - A Hellenist, or Greek-speaking Jew

Greece - Greek for Grecia

**Greek-s** - gentilic of Greece

Gud go'dab - The slashing place

**Gu'ni** - My defender (?)

Gu'nites - patronymic of Guni

Gur - To sojourn

Gur ba'al - Sojourn of Baal

# Letter H

Ha a hash'ta ri gentilic of an unknown base, meaning "I will diligently observe the searching"

Hab a i'ah - Hidden of Jah

Ha'bak kuk - Ardently embraced

Hab az in i'ah - The hiding of Jah's thorn

Ha'bor - To join

**Hach a li'ah** - The waiting on Jah

Hach'i lah - Darkness: the waiting of faintness: waiting for her

Hach'mo ni - Of the wise one: I was wise

Hach'mon ite - same as Hachmoni

Ha'dad (1) - I shall move softly: I shall love (1 Ki 11:17)

Ha'dad (2) - Noisy

**Ha'dad (3)** - Sharp (1 Chr. 1:30)

Had ad e'zer Noisy helper

**Ha dad rim'mon** Sound of the pomegranate

Ha'dar - Honour

Ha'dar - Privy chamber (in Gen. 25:18)

Had ar e'zer Honour of the helper

Had'a shah - Renewal

Ha das'sah - The myrtle

**Ha dat'tah** - Sharpness: newness

Ha'did Making sharp

**Had'la i** - My forbearings

Ha do'ram - Their honour

**Ha'drach** Thy privy chamber

**Ha'gab** - Locust: grasshopper

**Hag'a ba** - same as Hagabah

Hag'a bah - feminine of Hagab

**Ha'gar** - Ensnaring: the sojourner

Ha gar enes' masculine plural of Hagar

**Ha'gar ites** - same as Hagarenes

Ha'ger ite - singular of Hagarites

Hag'ga i - My feasts

Hag'ge ri same as Hagerite

Hag'gi - My feast

**Hag gi'ah** A feast of Jah

Hag'gites gentilic of Haggi

Hag'gith - Festivity

**Ha'i** - same as Ai, with article; "the heap"

Hak'ka tan - The small

Hak'koz - The thorn

Ha ku'pha - Decree of the month

Ha'lah - Painful: fresh anguish

Ha'lak - Smooth

Hal'hul - Travail-pain

Ha'li - An ornament

Hal le lu'iah - Praise ye Jah

Hal lo'hesh - The charmer

Hal o'hesh - same as Hallohesh

**Ham** - Tumult: he raged (in Gen. 14:5)

**Ham (2)** - Hot (the same form is rendered "father-in-law")

**Ha'man** - The rager: their tumult

**Ha'math** - Enclosure of wrath

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**Ha'math ite** gentilic of Hamath

Ha'math zo'bah The swelling host's enclosure of wrath

**Ham'math** - Hot place

Ham med'a tha Measurement

Ham'me lech - The king

Ham mol'e keth The queen (literally, the she did reign)

Ham'mon - Sunny(?): hot

**Ham moth dor'** Hot places of the dwelling (or generation)

Ha'mon - see Baal-hamon

Ha mo'nah - Multitudinous

**Ha'mon gog** The multitude of Gog

Ha'mor - An ass

Ham'u el - They were heated of God

Ha'mul - Pitied

**Ha'mul ites** - gentilic of Hamul

Ha mu'tal - Father-in-law of dew

Ha nam'e el Place of God's favor

Ha'nan - A gracious giver

Hanan'e el - The grace of God

Ha na'ni - My grace: gracious

Han a ni'ah - The grace of Jah

Ha'nes - Grace has fled: ensign of grace

Han'i el - Favour of God

Han'nah - She was gracious

Han'na thon Graciously regarded

Han'ni el - same as Haniel

Ha'noch - Dedicated

Ha'noch ites patronymic of Hanoch

Ha'nun - Favored

Haph ra'im - Double digging

Ha'ra - Mountainous

Har'a dah - Fear

Ha'ran - Their mountain (name of Lot's father, and of a man in 1 Chr. 23:9)

Ha'ran (2) - Their burning

Ha'ra rite The curser (2 Sam. 23:33)

Ha'ra rite (2) - A mountaineer (patronymic of Shammah)

Ha'ra rite (3) - My mountain (in 2 Sam. 23:11)

Har bo'na - Droughtiness

Har bo'nah - Droughtiness

Ha'reph - Reproachful: autumnal (?)

Ha'reth - The cutting (engraving)

Har ha i'ah - Kindled of Jah

Har'has - He burned, he pitied

Har'hur - Inflammation

Ha'rim - Banned: flat-nosed

**Ha'riph** - Reproach: autumnal

**Har ne'pher** The frustrator burnt

Ha'rod - Trembling

**Ha'rod ites** - gentilic of Harod

Ha ro'eh - The vision

**Ha'ro rite** The mountaineer

Har'o sheth - Carving

Har'sha - Artifice: deviser: secret work

Ha'rum - The haughty one: high

Haru'maph - Banned of nose

Ha ru'phite - patronymic of Hariph

Ha'ruz - Acute: decision: maimed: decreed

Has a di'ah - Shown mercy of Jah

**Has e nu'ah** The thorny: the hated (this is Senuah with definite article prefixed)

**Hash a bi'ah** Regarded of Jehovah

Ha shab'nah Inventiveness: the device was lamented

Hash ab ni'ah - The devising of Jah

Hash bad'a na He hasted in the judgment: considerate in the judgment

Ha'shem - To make desolate

Hash mo'nah - He hasted the numbering

Hash'ub - Considerate

Hash u'bah - Consideration

Ha'shum - The desolate hasted

Hash u'pha - Stripped

Has'rah - She was lacking

Has'sen a'ah The thorn-bush

Has'shub same as Hashub

Has u'pha - same as Hashupha

Ha'tach - Why wilt thou smite

Ha'thath - Dismay; casting down

Ha ti'pha Seizure

Ha ti'ta - My sin removed: a digging

Hat'til - Sin cast out

Hat'tush - Sin was hasted

Hau'ran - Their whiteness

Hav'i lah - Anguish (as travail-pain)

Ha'voth ja'ir Villages of Jair (perhaps "producers of Jair," the first part being

- feminine plural of "life," hence "lives," "living places,"
- "producers.")

Ha'za el - Seen of God

Ha za i'ah - Seen of Jah

Ha'zar ad'dar - Enclosure of glory

**Ha zar e'nan** Enclosure of the one with eyes (Ezek. 47:17)

Ha zar e'nan (2) Enclosure of their fountain

Hazar gad'dah Enclosure of conflict: enclosure of fortune

Ha zar hat'ti con The middle enclosure

Ha zar ma'veth Enclosure of death

Ha zar shu'al Enclosure of the jackal

Ha zar su'sah - Mare enclosure

Ha zar su'sim - Enclosure of horses

Ha'za zon ta'mar - Pruning of the palm: division of the palm

Haz'el el po'ni The shadow turned towards me

Haz' e rim - Enclosures

**Haz'e roth** - Enclosures (feminine)

Haz'e zon ta'mar - Archer of the palm tree (?): same as Hazazon-tamar

Ha'zi el - Vision of God

Ha'zo - His vision: seen of him

**Ha'zor** - To trumpet: enclosure

Ha'zor had at'tah Enclosure of rejoicing: new enclosure, or possibly "trumpeting of

- joy: trumpeting anew"

He'ber - A company: enchantment

**He'ber (2)** - same as Eber (in 1 Chr. 5:13-8:22)

**He'ber ites** - patronymic of Heber (1)

**He'brew-s** - patronymic of Eber - an Eberite

**He'brew ess** same as Hebrew (feminine)

He'bron - Communion

**He'bron (2)** - One who has crossed (in Josh. 19:28)

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**He'bron ites** patronymic of Hebron (1)

**He'ga i** - My meditations

He'ge - Meditation

He'lah - Disease: rust: scum

He'lam - Their rampart: their force

Hel'bah - Fatness

Hel'bon - The fat one

Hel'da i - My times

**He'leb** - The fat

He'led - The age

He'lek - A portion

**He'lek ites** - patronymic of Helek

He'lem - Smiter (in 1 Chr. 7:35)

He'lem (2) - A dream: robust

He'leph - Exchange

**He'lez** - Stripped (as for battle)

He'li - Greek for Eli

**Hel'ka i** - My portions

Hel'kath - A possession

Hel'kath haz zu'rim Possession of the besieger

He'lon - Travail-stricken: rampart: very strong

He'mam - Crushed: crusher

He'man - Right-handed: faithful

He'math - same as Hamath

Hem'dan Their desire

Hen - Favor: grace

He'na - The shaken

Hen'a dad - Favor of Hadad

He'noch - same as Enoch and Hanoch

**He'pher** - A pit: shame

**He'pher ites** patronymic of Hepher

Heph'zi bah My delight is in her

**He'res** - The sun

He'resh - An artificer

Her'mas - Sand bank: the word is also Doric for Hermes

**Her'mes** - Bringer of good luck: teacher for gain

Her mog'e nes Lucky-born

Her'mon - Devoted: banned

Her'mon ites masculine plural and gentilic of Hermon

Her'od - Heroic

He ro'di ans gentilic of Herod

He ro'di as - feminine of Herod

He ro'di on - Valiant

He'sed - Mercy

**Hesh'bon** Device: reason

**Hesh'mon** - Quiet reckoning (?): hasting the separation

Heth - Terror

Heth'lon - Swaddled

**Hez'ek i** - My strong (one)

Hez e ki'ah - Strengthened of Jehovah

He'zi on - The vision

He'zir - Swine

Hez'ra i - His enclosure

Hez'ra i (2) - My enclosures (another reading in 2 Sam. 23:35)

**Hez'ro** - His court (correct spelling of Hezrai (1))

Hez'ron - Enclosed: arrow of song: division of song

**Hez'ron ites** patronymic of Hezron

Hid'da i - My noises: my echoes

Hid'de kel - Riddle of the (date) palm: riddle of lightness

Hi'el - The life of God

**Hi e rap'o lis** Temple city

**Hig ga'ion** - Meditation

Hi'len - Pain them

Hil ki'ah - The portion of Jehovah

Hil'lel - To be praised

Hin'nom - To make self drowsy: behold them

Hi'rah Paleness: hollowness

Hi'ram - Their paleness

Hit'tite-s patronymic of Heth

Hi'vites - Showers of life: livers

Hiz ki'ah - Strengthened of Jehovah (same as Hezekiah)

Hiz ki'jah Strengthened of Jehovah (same as Hezekiah)

**Ho'bab** - Loving: a lover

Ho'bah - Hiding: affectionate

**Hod** - Glory

Ho da i'ah - another form of Hodaviah

Ho da vi'ah - His glory is Jehovah

Ho'desh - The month (as marked by the new moon)

Ho de'vah - Glory of Jah

Ho di'ah - My glory is Jah

Ho di'jah - My glory is Jah

Hog'lah - The feast has languished

Ho'ham - Alas, he crushed

**Ho'lon** - Anguished: sandy

Ho'mam - Crushed

Hoph'ni - My fist: fisty

Hoph'ra - To cover evil

Hor - Progenitor

Ho'ram - Their progenitor

Ho'reb - A waster

Ho'rem - Banned

Hor ha gid'gad The slashing hole

Ho'ri - My cave: my whiteness: my noble: cave-ite

Ho'rims - patronymic of Hori

Ho'rites - patronymic of Hori

Hor'mah - Destruction

Hor o na'im - Double cave

Hor'o nite - Troglodite: gentilic of Horonaim or of Beth-horon

Ho'sah - Trusting

Ho san'nah - Save, I beseech thee

Ho se'a - To save

Ho sha i'ah - Saved of Jah

**Ho sha'mah** Jehovah is hearer

Ho she'a - To save - same as Hosea

**Ho'tham** - A signet

Ho'than - incorrect spelling of Hotham

Ho'thir - A surplus

**Huk'kok** - The law (as graven, or appointed)

**Hu'kok** - The engraving

Hul - To have pain

Hul'dah - A weasel: perpetuity

**Hum'tah** - Lowliness: place of lizards

Hu'pham Their covering

**Hu'pham ites** - patronymic of Hupham

Hup'pah - A covering

Hup'pim - Coverings

**Hur** - A hole: white

**Hu'ra i -** My caves: my white (stuffs)

Hu'ram - Their whiteness

Hu'ri - My whiteness: my cave

Hu'shah - Haste

**Hu'sha i** - My hastenings

**Hu'sham** - Their haste

Hu'shath ite patronymic of Hushah

Hu'shim - Hasters

Huz - Counsellor

Huz'zab - He was established

Hy me nae'us - A wedding gong

### Letter I

**Ib'har** - He will choose

**Ib'le am** - He will swallow them: he will swallow the people

Ib nei'ah - Jah will build

Ib ni'jah - He will be built of Jah

**Ib'ri** - A Hebrew (literally one who has crossed)

**Ib'zan** - Their whitness (literally their tin - as white)

**Ich'a bod** Woe (where?), the glory

I co'ni um - The comer: image-like: yielding

Id'a lah - He will fly to her: hand of imprecation

**Id'bash** - Hand of shame: honeyed

Id'do - I will praise him (Ezra 8:17, 1 Ch. 27:21)

Id'do (2) - His appointment: he will adorn him (2 Chr. 9:29)

Id'do (3) - Due time: adorn him

Id u mae'a - same as Idumea

I du me'a same as Edom

I'gal - He will redeem

Ig da li'ah - Jehovah will wax great

Ig'e al - same as Igal

I'im - Heaps (of ruins)

I je ab'a rim Heaps of the regions beyond or of "those who have crossed"

I'jon - Ruinous

Ik'kesh - Perverse

I'la i - My elevations: my sucklings

Il lyr'i cum - The lyric band (?)

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**Im'la** - He will fulfil

**Im'lah** - He will fulfil

Im man'u el With us is God

Im'mer - He hath said

Im'na - He will withhold

**Im'nah** - Right-handed: the right side: he will number

**Im'rah** - He will rebel

Im'ri - My saying

**In'di a -** Flee ye away: give ye thanks

Iph e de i'ah Jah will redeem

Ir - A city

I'ra - Wakeful: a city

I'rad - A wild ass: city of witness (?)

I'ram - Their city

**I'ri** - My city

I ri'jah - Fear thou Jah: Jah will see me

Ir na'hash - City of the serpent

I'ron - Tearful

**Ir'pe el -** God will heal

Ir she'mesh City of the Sun

I'ru - They were awake: awake ye

**I'sa ac** - He shall laugh

I'sa ac (2) - He will laugh (in mockery) (Ps. 105:9; Jer. 33:26; Amos 7:9,16)

I sa'iah - Save thou Jehovah

Is'cah - He will pour her out: he will anoint her: he will screen her

**Is car'i ot** He will be hired: a man of the cities (?)

Ish'bah - He will praise

**Ish'bak** - He will leave (alone)

**Ish bi be'nob** His dwelling is in Nob

**Ish bo'sheth** Man of shame

I'shi - My husband (literally "my man") (Hos. 2:16)

I'shi (2) - My salvation

I shi'ah - Jah will lend: forgotten of Jah

I shi'jah - same as Ishiah

Ish'ma - Desolation

Ish'ma el God will hear

Ish'ma el ite-s - patronymic of Ishmael

Ish ma i'ah - Jehovah will hear

**Ish'me el ites -** same as Ishmaelites

**Ish'me rai** - They will be my keepers

**I'shod** - Man of glory

**Ish'pan** - He will make them prominent: he will lay them bare

Ish'tob - Good man

**Ish'u ah** - He shall equalize

Ish'u ai - He will justify me

Ish'u i - same as Ishuai

Is ma chi'ah Jehovah will uphold

Is ma i'ah - Jah will hear

**Is'pah** - He will be prominent: he will lay bare

Is'ra el - He shall be prince of God

Is'ra el ites - patronymic of Israel

Is'ra el i tish feminine of Israel

Is'sa char - He will be hired: there is reward: he will bring reward

Is shi'ah - same as Ishiah

Is'u ah - same as Ishuah

**Is'u i** - same as Ishuai

It al'i an - gentilic of Italy

It'a ly - Vituline (i.e., calf-like)

Ith'a i - With me

Ith'a mar Palm-coast

Ith'i el - With me is God

Ith'mah - Orphanage: orphanhood

Ith'nan - He will hire them: he will stretch out

Ith'ra - Abundance: excellence

**Ith'ran** - Their abundance: their excellence

Ith're am Abundance (or remnant) of the people

Ith'rites - patronymic of Jether

**It'tah ka'zin** To the due time of the prince

It'ta i - With me

I tu rae'a Past the limits: or possibly same as Jetur

I'vah - He is a perverter

Iz'e har - Oil

Iz'e har ites patronymic of Izebar

Iz'har - same as Izehar

Iz'har ites - same as Izeharites

**Iz ra hi'ah** - Jah will arise (as the sun)

Iz'ra hite He will arise

Iz'ri - My imagination: my thought

# Letter J

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Ja'a kan - Let him oppress them
Ja ak'o bah - He will seek to overreach
Ja a'la - A wild goat (as climber)
Ja a'lah - A wild goat (ibex)
Ja a'lam - He will hide
Ja'a nai - He will give my answers
Ja ar e or'e gim Forests of the weavers
Ja'a sau - They will make him: they will perform
Ja a'si el - It will be done of God
Ja az a ni'ah Jehovah will give ear
Ja a'zer - Let him help
Ja a zi'ah He will be strengthened of Jehovah
Ja a'zi el - He will be strengthened of God
Ja'bal - A stream
Jab'bok - He will empty out
Ja'besh - Dry
Ja'besh gil'e ad see Gilead
Ja'bez - Whiteness swept away: mire swept away: shovel of mire
Ja'bin - He will understand
Jab'ne el - God will build
Jab'neh - He will cause to build
Ja'chan - Let him make trouble
Ja'chin - He will establish
Ja'chin ites - patronymic of Jachin
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Ja'cinth - Hyacinth: blue

**Ja'cob** - He will take by the heel

**Ja'da** - The knower (i.e. the one who knows)

Ja'dau - My loves

Jad'du a - Knowing

Ja'don - He will strive (or judge)

Ja'el - Ibex (a mountain goat)

**Ja'gur** - He will sojourn

Jah - A contraction of Jehovah, used in the sense of Victor

Ja'hath - He will snatch away: union

Ja'haz - Trodden down

Ja ha'za - To the treading down: treading down place

Ja ha'zah - Same as Jahaza

Ja ha zi'ah - Jah will see

Ja ha'zi el - God will cause to see

Jah'da i - Whom he will place

Jah'di el - He will be gladdened of God

Jah'do - His enmity

Jah'le el - The hope of God

Jah'le el ites patronymic of Jahleel

Jah'ma i - He will be my defences: he will be my conceivings

Jah'zah - same as Jahazah

Jah'ze el - God will divide (apportion)

Jah'ze el ites patronymic of Jahzeel

Jah'ze rah - He will lead to the crown: he will be narrow-eyed

Jah'zi el - He will be divided of God

Ja'ir - He will stir up (1 Chr. 20:5)

Ja'ir (2) - He will enlighten

**Ja'i rite** - patronymic of Jair (2)

**Ja i'rus** - Greek for Jair (2)

Ja'kan - same as Jaakan

Ja'keh - He shall be cleared: he will be obedient: he will be pious

Ja'kim He will set up

Ja'lon - He will abide

**Jam'bres** Foamy healer (?)

James - Greek form of Jacob

Ja'min - The right hand

Ja'min ites - patronymic of Jamin

Jam'lech - Let him reign

Jan'na - He oppressed (?)

Jan'nes - He vexed: he oppressed

Ja no'ah - He will give rest

Ja no'hah He will lead to rest

Ja'num - He will slumber

Ja'pheth - Let him spread out

Ja phi'a - Causing brightness

Japh'let - Let him escape

Japh'le ti patronymic of Japhlet

**Ja'pho** - To be fair to him

Ja'rah - Honey-wood: honeycomb

Ja'reb - Let him contend

Ja'red - A descender

Jar e si'ah - Honey which is of Jah

**Jar'ha** - The month of sweeping away (?)

Ja'rib - He will contend

**Jar'muth** - He will be lifted up: elevation

**Ja ro'ah** - To lunate (shine as the moon) Ja'shen - Asleep Ja'sher - Righteous Ja sho'be am - The people will return Ja'shub - He will return Jash' u bi le'hem - He will be restorer of bread (or of war) Ja'shub ites patronymic of Jashub Ja'si el - same as Jaasiel Ja'son - Healer (?) Jas'per - He will be made bare: he will be made prominent Jath'ni el He will be hired of God Jat'tir - Excellent: he will search out Ja'van - The effervescing (one): mired Ja'zer - same as Jaazer Ja'ziz - He will cause to abound Je'ar im - Forests Je at'e rai - My profits: my steps: my remainders Je ber e chi'ah - Whom Jehovah will bless Je'bus - He will be trodden down Jeb'u si - same as Jebusites **Jeb'u sites** - gentilic of Jebus Jec a mi'ah - Jah will establish: let Jah arise Jech o li'ah - The prevailing of Jehovah Jech o ni'as - Greek form of Jeconiah Jec o li'ah - The prevailing of Jah Jec o ni'ah - Jehovah will establish Je da'iah - Praise thou Jah (1 Chr. 4:17; Neh. 3:10)

Je da'iah (2) Know thou Jah

Je di'a el - Will be made known of God

Je di'dah - Beloved

Jed i di'ah - Beloved of Jah

**Jed'u thun** - Let them give praise

Je e'zer - Helpless: coast of help

**Je e'zer ites** Patronymic of Jeezer

Je'gar sa ha du'tha Heap of witness

Je ha le'le el He will praise God

Je hal'e lel - same as Jehaleleel

Jeh dei'ah - He will be gladdened of Jehovah

Je hez'e kel - God shall strengthen

**Je hi'ah** - Jah shall save alive

Je hi'el - God shall save alive (2 Chr. 29:14)

Je hi'el (2) - Swept away of God

**Je hi'e li** - patronymic of Jehiel (1)

Je hiz ki'ah - i.q. Hezekiah

Je ho'a dah - Jehovah is adornment

Je ho ad'dan Jehovah their adornment

Je ho'a haz - Jehovah is taker-hold

Je ho'ash Jehovah hath founded

**Je ho'ha nan** Jehovah is gracious giver

Je hoi'a chin Jehovah will establish

Je hoi'a da - Jehovah is knower

Je hoi'a kim Jehovah will set up

Je hoi'a rib - Jehovah will contend

**Je hon'a dab** Jehovah is willing giver

Je hon'a than - Jehovah is giver

**Je ho'ram** - Jehovah is exalted

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Je ho shab'e ath Jehovah's oath
Je hosh'a phat Jehovah is judge
Je hosh'e ba Jehovah is an oath
Je hosh'u a - Jehovah is salvation
Je hosh'u ah Jehovah is salvation
Je ho'vah He is, he was (there are but two tenses in Hebrew, viz., the past,
 - and the future; the latter denoting what is continued even in the
 - present)
Je ho'vah ji'reh Jehovah will see (provide)
Je ho'vah nis'si Jehovah my banner
Je ho'vah roph'i Jehovah healing
Je ho'vah sha'lom Jehovah is peace
Je ho'vah sham'mah - Jehovah is there
Je ho'vah tsid ke'nu - Jehovah our righteousness
Je hoz'a bad Jehovah is endower
Je hoz'a dak Jehovah is the righteous (one)
Je'hu - He shall be (subsist)
Je hub'bah - He was hidden
Je hu'cal - Jehovah will prevail: he will be prevailed over
Je'hud - He will be praised
Je hu'di - patronymic of Jehud (written also "Jew")
Je hu di'jah - Jah will be praised (written also "Jewess")
Je'hush - He will succor: he will assemble (or hasten)
Je i'el - Swept away of God
Je kab'ze el - He will be gathered of God
Jek a me'am Let the people be establisheo
Jek a mi'ah - Let Jah arise: let Jab establish
Je ku'thi el - Veneration of God: preservation of God
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Je mi'ma He will spoil (mar) her

Je mu'el - He will be made slumber of God

Jeph'thae - Greek form of Jephthah

**Jeph'thah** - He will open

**Je phun'neh** He will be turned (prepared)

Je'rah - Lunar

Je rah'me el May God show mercy

Je rah'me el ites patronymic of Jerahmeel

Je'red - same as Jared

**Jer'e ma i** - Let me have promotions

Jer e mi'ah - Jah will cast forth

Jer e mi'as - Greek form of Jeremiah

**Jer'e moth** - Let there be liftings up

**Jer'e my** - same as Jeromias

**Je ri'ah** - The fear of Jehovah: Jehovah will teach

Jer'i ba i - My contenders

**Jer'i cho** - Let him smell it

**Jer'i cho (2)** Place of fragrance: his fragrance (1 Ki. 16:34)

**Je ri'el** - May God teach

Je ri'jah - Teach thou, Jah

**Jer'i moth** - There shall be elevations

Je'ri oth - Curtains

Jer o bo'am - Let the people contend: he will multiply the people

**Je ro'ham** - He shall find mercy

Je rub'ba al - Baal will be contended (with): Baal will be taught

**Je rub'be sheth** Let the shame (ful thing) contend.

Je ru'el - Fear ye God: taught of God

Je ru'sa lem Dual peace shall be taught: lay (set) ye double peace

Je ru'sha Possessed

Je ru'shah - Possession

Je sa'iah - Save thou, Jah

Je sha'iah - Save thou, Jah

**Je sha'iah (2)** - Save thou, Jehovah (Ezra 8:7,19)

Je sha'nah - Old (as if withered)

Jesh ar'e lah Right towards God

**Je sheb'e ab** Father's dwelling

Je'sher - Righteous

**Jesh'i mon** - The wilderness

Je shish' a i - My ancients

Je sho ha i'ah - He will be bowed down of Jah

Jesh'u a - He will save: Jehovah is salvation

**Jesh'u ah** He will save: Jehovah is salvation

**Jesh'u run** - The righteous one: a little righteous

Je si'ah - He will be lent of Jehovah

**Je sim'i el** - He will be placed of God

**Jes'se** - My men (1 Chr. 2:13)

Jes'se (2) - Of him who is: my subsistences (?)

Jes'u i - same as Ishui, Ishuai, Isui

Jes'u ites patronymic of Jesui

Jes'u run same as Jeshurun

Je'sus - Greek form of Jehoshua

Je'ther - A remnant: excellence

Je'theth - A tent pin: nail

Jeth'lah - He will hang

**Je'thro** - same as Jether, which is correct spelling (Ex. 4:18)

**Je'thro (2)** - His remnant: his excellence

Je'tur - He will arrange: he will encircle

Je'u el - same as Jeiel (i.e. swept away of God)

Je'ush - He will succor

Je'uz - He will take counsel

Jew - same as Jehudi

Jew'ess - Greek feminine of Jew

Jew'ish - Greek derivative of Jew

Jew'ry - same as Jehud

Jez a ni'ah - Jehovah will give ear: he will prostitute (i.e., use illicitly the name

- of) Jehovah

Jez'e bel - Non-cohabitant: unchaste

Je'zer - Imagination: form: purpose

Je'zer ites - patronymic of Jezer

Je zi'ah - He will be sprinkled of Jah

Je'zi el - Let him be sprinkled of God

Jez li'ah - He shall pour out suitably; he will cause her to flow forth

Je zo'ar - Whiteness, perhaps same as Zohar

Jez ra hi'ah - same as Izrahiah

Jez're el - It will be sown of God

Jez're el ite-s - patronymic of Jezreel

**Jez're el i tess** - feminine of Jezreelite

Jib'sam - He will be fragrant

**Jid'laph** - He will weep (drop)

Jim'na - Right-handed: he will number

Jim'nah - Right-handed: he will number

Jim'nites patronymic of Jimnah

**Jiph'tah** - He shall open

Jiph'thah el - God will open

Jo'ab - Jehovah is father

Jo'ah - Jehovah is brother

Jo'a haz - same as Jehoahaz

Jo an'na - Jehovah is gracious giver, Greek for Jehohanan

Jo'ash - Jehovah has become man

Jo'ash (2) - Jehovah has helped (1 Chr. 7:8-27:28)

Jo'a tham - Greek for Jotham

**Job** - The cry of woe: I will exclaim

**Job (2)** - He will cry (Gen. 46:13)

Jo'bab - He will cause crying

Joch'e bed - Jehovah is glorious

Jo'ed - Jehovah is witness

Jo'el - Jehovah is God

Jo e'lah - Let him be profitable: he will sweep away the strong

Jo e'zer - Jehovah is help

Jog'be hah - He will be elevated

Jog'li - He will carry me captive

Jo'ha - Jehovah is living: he will lead: lead thou, Jehovah

**Jo ha'nan** Jehovah is gracious giver

John - Greek for Johanan

Joi'a da - same as Jehoiada

Joi'a kim - Jehovah will establish

Joi'a rib - Jehovah will contend

Jok'de am - Burning of the people: let the people kindle

Jo'kim The arising of Jehovah

Jok'me am - He will establish the people

**Jok'ne am** - The people will be purchased: the people will be lamented

Jok'shan - Their snare

Jok'tan - He will be made small

Jok'the el Absolved of God: or perhaps i.q. Jekuthiel

Jo'na - Greek for Jonah

Jon'a dab Jehovah is willing giver

Jo'nah - A dove

Jo'nan - Greek for Johanan

Jo'nas - Greek for Jonah

Jo'nath e'lem re cho'kim The dove of silence among strangers (literally the dove of silence

- of distances)

Jon'a than - Jehovah is giver

Jop'pa - Fair to him (same as Japho)

Jo'rah - Let him teach

Jo'ra i - My early rains: my teachers

Jo'ram - Jehovah has exalted

Jor'dan - Their descent

Jo'rim - Greek for Joram

**Jor ko'am** - The people will be spread out: the people will be lean

Jos'a bad Jehovah is bestower

Jos'a phat - Greek for Jehoshaphat

Jo'se - same as Joses

**Jos'e dech** - Jehovah is the righteous one

Jo'seph - Let him add

Jo'seph (2) - Add thou Jehovah (Ps. 81:5)

Jo'ses - Greek for Josiah

Jo'shah - He will be prospered: let him subsist: he will be made wise

Josh'a phat - Jehovah is judge

Josh a vi'ah He will be prospered of Jah: may Jah sustain him

Josh bek'a shah Dwelling in hardness

**Jo sheb bas'se bet** Sitting in the seat (2 Sam. 23:8, marg.)

Josh'u a - same as Jehoshua

Jo si'ah - He will be sustained of Jehovah

Jo si'as - Greek for Josiah

Jos i bi'ah - Jah will make to dwell

Jos i phi'ah - Jah will add

Jot'bah - She was good

**Jot'bath** - Place of goodness

Jot'ba thah - Place of goodness

**Jo'tham** - Jehovah is perfect

Joz'a bad same as Josabad

Joz'a char - Jehovah is rememberer

Joz'a dak Jehovah is the righteous (one)

Ju'bal - He will be carried

Ju'cal - He will be made able

Ju'da - Greek for Judah

Ju dae'a - Land of Judah

Ju'dah - He shall be praised

Ju'das - Greek for Judah

Ju'das is car'i ot see Judas and Iscariot

**Jude** - same as Judas

Ju de'a - Land of Judah

Ju'dith - Jewish: Jews' language

Ju'li a - feminine of Julius

Ju'li us - Downy: hairy

Ju'ni a - Youthful (if Latin): continue thou, Jah

**Ju'pi ter** - Through (with the idea of first cause)

Ju shab'he sed Mercy shall be restored

Just'us - Just

Jut'tah - He will be turned aside (or extended)

### Letter K

Kab'ze el Gathered of God

**Ka'desh** - Apartness (set apart for purpose)

Ka'desh bar'ne a - The son of wandering was set apart

Kad'mi el Before (literally in front of) God

Kad'mon ites Ancients: orientals

**Kal'la i** - My swiftnesses (or light ones)

**Ka'nah** - He has purchased

Kare'ah - Being bald

Ka'rem - A vineyard (?) (Josh. 15:59, LXX)

Kar'ka a - To the bottom

Kar'kor - Battering down

Kar'na im Double horn

Kar'tah - Her hap: her meeting-place

Kar'tan - Their hap: their meeting-place

Kat'that - Diminished

Ke'dar Darkness

Ked'e mah - Eastward

Ked'e moth - Beginnings: confrontings

Ke'desh - A sanctuary

Ke hel'a thah Convocation

**Kei'lah** - Let the faint be alienated

Ke la'iah - Lightly esteemed of Jah: voice of Jah

**Kel'i ta** - Lacking: stunted

Ke mu'el - Avenge ye God

**Ke'nan** - Their smith (fabricator)

Ke'nath - Possession

**Ke'naz** - The nest sprinkled (?)

Ken'ez ite-s gentilic and patronymic of Kenite

**Ken'ite** - A smith: a fabricator

Ken'ite (2) - gentilic of Kenite

Ken'iz zite - same as Kenezite

Ker'en hap'puch The horn of paint

Ke'ri oth - Cities

Ke'ros - Stooping

Ke tu'rah Incense

Ke zi'a - Cassia

**Ke'ziz** - Cutting off

Kib'roth hat ta'a vah The graves of lust

**Kib za'im** Double gathering: two heaps

Kid'ron - The mourner: the black one

Ki'nah A lamentation

Kir - A wall

Kir har'a seth - An earthen wall

Kir har'e seth - same as Kirharaseth

Kir ha'resh - The wall is earthen

**Kir he'res** The wall is earthen

**Kir i a tha'im** Double city

Kir'i oth - Cities

Kir'jath - A (certain) city

Kir jath a'im same as Kiriathaim

Kir jath ar'ba City of four

Kir jath a'rim City of enemies: city of cities

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Kir jath ba'al City of Baal

Kir jath hu'zoth City of streets: city of broad ways

Kir jath je'ar im City of forests

Kir jath san'nah City of the thorn-bush

**Kir jath se'pher** City of the book

Kish - A snare

Kish'i - My snare

Kish'i on - Hardness

Ki'shon - Ensnarer

Ki'shon (2) - same as Kishion (Josh. 21:28)

Ki'son - same as Kishon

Kith'lish - As if she would knead: wall of a man (?)

Kit'ron - Incense-burner

Kit'tim - Beaters down: crushers

Ko'a - Alienation: a prince

Ko'hath - Waiting: obedient: assembly

Ko'hath ites patronymic of Kohath

Kol a i'ah Voice of Jah

Ko'rah Ice: bald

Ko'rah ites - patronymic of Korah

Ko'rath ites - same as Korahites

Ko're - Calling: happening: partridge

Ko're (sons of) same as Korahites

Kor'hites - same as Kore

Koz - A thorn

Kush a'iah - Bow of Jehovah: snare of Jehovah

**Ku'lon** Comprehension (Josh. 15:59, LXX)

## Letter L

La'a dah - For adornment

La'a dan - For their adornment

La'ban - White

La'chish - Walk of a man

La'el - Unto God

La'had - Towards exultant shout

La ha'i ro i - Unto the living (one) seeing me

**Lah'mam** To the violent: their bread

Lah'mi - My bread

**La'ish** - To knead (reading of some copies in 2 Sam. 3:15)

La'ish (2) A lion

**La'kum** - The rising up

La'ma - Why?

La'mech - Why thus with thee?: unto bringing low

La od i ce'a - The people's rights

La od i ce'ans - gentilic of Laodicea

Lap'i doth - Torches: unto the calamities

La se'a - Shaggy

La'sha - Unto blindness (by covering the eyes)

La sha'ron - Unto Sharon (see Sharon)

Lat'in - Of Rome's strength

Laz'ar us Greek for Eleazar

Le'ah - Weary

Le an'noth - To affliction

Leb'a na - Whiteness: the moon

Leb'a nah - Whiteness: the moon

Leb'an on - Whiteness

Leb'a oth Lionesses

Leb bae'us - A laver (?)

Le bo'nah - Frankincense (from its whitness)

Le'cah - Go thou

**Le'ha bim** - Flames: blades (as glittering)

Le'hi - Cheek: jawbone

Lem'u el - Unto God

Le'shem - Unto desolation

Le tu'shim - Sharpened ones: hammered ones

Le um'mim - Peoples (as massed together)

Le'vi - Joined

Le vi'a than - A coiled animal: their burrowing: their union

Le'vite - patronymic of Levi

Le vit'i cal - Concerning Levi

Li'ber tines - Freedmen

Lib'nah - Whiteness

Lib'ni - My whiteness

Lib'nites - patronymic of Libni

Lib'y a (1) - Afflicted

Lib'y a (2) perhaps Greek for preceding or possibly "weeping"

Lib'yans (1) Empty-hearted (Dan. 11:43)

Lib'yans (2) gentilic of Libya (1) (Jer. 46:9)

Li'gure - same as Leshem

Lik'hi - My doctrine

Li'nus - Linen

Lo am'mi Not my people

Lod - Travail: to bear

**Lo de'bar** Not a word (i.e., nothing)

Lo'is - No standard-bearer: no flight

**Lord (in small caps.)** - Jehovah: occasionally "Jah"

Lord - Master, rarely used as a divine title, save when in connection with

- God

Lo ru ha'mah Not shown mercy

Lot - A wrapping

Lo'tan - Their covering

**Lu'bim-s** - same as Libyans (2)

Lu'cas - A light: white

Lu'ci fer - Howling: shining one

Lu'ci us - Light: bright: white

Lud - To the firebrand: travailing

**Lu'dim** - To the firebrands: travailings

Lu'hith - Tabular: pertaining to the table

Luke - same as Lucas

Luz - Perverse

Lye a o'ni a - Wolfish (?)

Ly'ci a - Wolfish

Lyd'da - Travail

Lyd'i a - To firebrand: travailing

Lyd'i ans - plural of Lydia

Ly sa'ni as - Relaxing sadness

Ly'si as - Releaser

Lys'tra - Ransoming

## Letter M

**Ma'acah** - Pressure (literally she has pressed)

Ma'a chah - Pressure (literally she has pressed)

Ma ach'a thi - patronymic of Maachah

Ma ach'a thites patronymic of Maachathi

Ma ad'ai - My unclothings: my slidings: my adornings

Ma a di'ah - Adorned of Jah: shaken of Jah

Ma a'i - My bowels

Ma al'eh ac rab'bim Ascent of the scorpions

Ma'ar ath Naked place

Ma a se'iah - Work of Jehovah

**Ma a se'iah (2)** Jah is a refuge (Jer. 32:12-51:59)

Ma as'i ai My works

Ma'ath - From this time

Ma'az - Counsellor: shutting

Ma a zi'ah - Strengthened of Jehovah

Mac e do'ni a Tall (?)

Mac e do'ni an - derivative of Macedonia

Mach'ba nai He brought low my sons

Mach'be nah He brought low the building

Ma'chi My poverty

Ma'chir - A salesman

Ma'chir ites - patronymic of Machir

Mach na de'bai - He brought low my willing ones

Mach pe'lah Doubling: he brought low the set apart

Mad'a i - My measures: my garments: what is enough

Ma'di an - Greek for Midian

Mad man'nah - Dung-heap: thou art simulating a garment

**Mad'men** Dung-hill: garment of simulation

Mad me'nah same as Madmen with feminine termination

Ma'don - Strife

Mag'bish - Crystallizing

Mag'da la A tower

Mag da le'ne gentilic of Magdala

Mag'di el - My preciousness is God

Ma'gog - Overtopping: covering

Ma gor mis'sa bib Fear from around about

Mag'pi ash - Plague of the moth: the plague is consumed

Ma'ha lah Sickness

Ma ha la'le el Praise of God

Ma'ha lath - Making sick: sickness: appeasing

Ma'ha lath le an'noth Preceding with Leannoth

Ma'ha li - My sickness

**Ma ha na'im** Double camp

Ma'ha neh dan' The camp of Dan

**Ma har'a i** - My hastenings

Ma'hath - Snatching

Ma'hav ite - Declarers: propagators: assemblers: living ones

Ma ha'zi oth Visions

Ma'her shal'al hash'baz Quickly the spoil, hasting the prey

Mah'lah - Sickness

Mah'li - My sickness

Mah'lites patronymic of Mahli

Mah'lon - Sickness

Ma'hol - A dance

Ma'kaz - Cutting off

Mak'he loth - Congregations

Mak ke'dah - Branding (spotting) place

**Mak'tesh** A mortar (braying place)

Mal'a chi - My messenger

Mal'cham Their king

Mal chi'ah - My king is Jehovah

Mal'chi el My king is God

Mal'chi el ites - Patronymic of Malchiel

Mal chi'jah - My king is Jehovah

Mal chi'ram - My king is exalted

Mal chi shu'a My king is salvation: king of opulence

Mal'chus - Kingly

Ma le'le el - same as Mahalaleel

Mal'lo thi I have spoken

Mal'luch - Kingly

Mam'mon - Wealth (as trusted in)

Mam're - Causing fatness

Man'a en Greek for Menahem

Man'a hath - Resting-place

Ma na'heth ites feminine plural of gentilic of Manahath (1 Chr. 2:52)

Ma na'heth ites (2) patronymic of Manahath

Ma nas'seh - Causing to forget

Ma nas'ses - Greek for Manasseh

Ma nas'sites patronymic of Manasseh

**Ma'neh** - A weight: (as a standard, from Manak = "to number")

Ma no'ah Rest

Ma no'cho - His rest (Josh. 15:59, LXX)

Ma'och - Pressing: squeezing

Ma'on - Habitation

Ma'on ites - gentilic of Maon

Ma'ra - He was arrogant: bitterness

Ma'rah - He rebelled: bitterness

Mar'a lah Causing shaking

Mar a nath'a The Lord comes

Mar'cus - A defence (?)

Ma re'shah - Headship: forget to be arrogant

Mark - English form of Marcus

Ma'roth - Bitternesses

Mar'se na - Bitter is the thorn-bush

Mars hill - same as Areopagus

Mar'tha - She was rebellious

Ma'ry - Greek for Miriam

Mas'chil - Giving understanding

**Mash** - He departed: he felt (groped)

Ma'shal - A parable: a parabolist

Mas're kah - Place of the choice vine

Mas'sa - A prophecy: a burden (as something undertaken to carry through);

- enduring

Mas'sah - Temptation: she fainted

Ma thu'sa la Greek for Methuselah

Ma'tred - Causing pursuit: continuing

**Ma'tri** He of the rain: rainy

Mat'tan - A gift

Mat'tan ah - A gift: givingness

Mat ta ni'ah Gift of Jehovah

Mat'ta tha - Greek for Mattathah

Mat'ta thah - Givingness

Mat ta thi'as Greek for Mattithiah

Mat te na'i - My gifts

Mat'than - Greek for Mattan

Mat'that - abbreviated form of Matthias

Mat'thew an abbreviated form of Mattathias

Mat thi'as - another form of Matthew

Mat ti thi'ah Gift of Jehovah

Maz'zar oth - Scatterings (?)

Me'ah - An hundred

**Me a'rah** - A cave (from to strip, lay bare)

**Me bun'nai** - My buildings

**Mech'e rath ite** He of the dug-out: he of the digging tool

Me'dad - Would be loving

Me'dan - Strife: discernment

**Mede** - My measure: my garment

**Med'e ba** Waters of rest (quiet)

**Medes** - He of the measured: my garments

Me'di a - same as Medes

Me'di an - Chaldee, emphatic of Madai

Me gid'do Invading: gathering for cutting (self): his cutting place

Me gid'don - The cutter: brander

Me het'a beel - God's best

Me het'a bel same as Mehetabeel

Me hi'da - Allegorist

Me'hir - A price

Me ho'lah see A bel-meholah

**Me hol'ath ite -** gentilic of Meholath

Me hu'ja el (1) Blot ye out that Jah is God (Gen. 4:18)

Me hu'ja el (2) Blot thou out that my Jah is God (2nd name)

Me hu'man - Their discomfiture

**Me hu'nim-s** Habitations

**Me jar'kon** - Waters of mildew: waters of verdure

**Me ko'nah** - A settlement (or base)

Mel a ti'ah - Jah's (way of) escape

Mel'chi - Greek for Melchiah

Mel chi'ah - another form of Malchiah

Mel chis'e dec Greek for Melchizedek

Mel chi shu'a same as Malchishua

Mel chiz'e dek King of righteousness

Me'le a - My dear friend: object of care

Me'lech - A king

Mel'i cu - My royalty: they have made a king

**Mel'i ta** - Of honey: escaping

Mel'zar - The circumcised, he straitened

**Mem'phis** Being made fair: but if Greek, "blamable" "encompassed"

**Me mu'can** - Their poverty

Men'a hem - Comforter

Me'nan - Soothsayer: enchanted

Me'ne - He has numbered

Me'on - see Baal-meon

Me on'e nim Observers of times

**Me on'o thai** My dwellings

Meph'a ath - The shining forth

Me phib'o sheth Breathing shame

Me'rab - Increasing

Mer a i'ah - Rebellion: provoking Jah

Me ra'ioth - Rebellions

Me ra'ri - My bitterness

Me ra'rites - patronymic of Merari

Mer a tha'im Double rebellion: double bitterness

Mer cu'ri us - Eloquent: learned: shrewd: crafty

Me'red - Rebellion

Mer'e moth - Elevations

Me'res - Moisture: fracture

Mer'i bah Strife

Mer'i bah Ka'desh Strife of Kadesh (see Kadesh)

Me rib'ba al (1) Baal is contentious

Me rib'ba al (2) Rebellion of Baal (1 Chr. 9:40, 2nd name)

Me ro'dach - Thy rebellion

Me ro'dach bal'a dan Merodach is not a lord: thy rebellion, Baal is lord

Me'rom - The lifting up

**Me ron'o thite** The joyful shouter

Me'roz - Waxing lean: enduring: cedar worker

**Me'sech** - A drawing: a purchase (as mechanical advantage)

Me'sha (1) - Bringing deliverance

Me'sha (2) - Waters of devastation: making to forget: equalizing: existing

- (1 Chr. 8:9; Gen. 10:30)

Me'shach Waters of quiet: who is what thou art?: biting

**Me'shech** A drawing same as Mesech

Me shel e mi'ah Jah is reconciliation: bringing peace-offering of Jah

Me she za' beel Delivered of God

Me shil'le mith - Reconciliation

Me shil'le moth Reconciliations

**Me sho'bab** - Restored: backsliding

Me shul'lam Reconciled: recompensed

Me shul'le meth Reconciliation

Me so'ba ite The one set up of Jah

Mes o po ta'mi a Exalted

Mes si'ah The anointed

Mes si'as Greek for Messiah

Me theg am'mah - The bridle of a cubit

Me thu'sa el They died enquiring: they died who are of God: man who is of

- God

Me thu'se lah - They died - the dart: man of the dart

**Me u'nim** same as Mehunim

Mez'a hab - Waters of gold

Mi'a min - From the right hand

Mib'har - Choicest

Mib'sam - Fragrant

Mib'zar - A fortress

Mi'cah Who is like Jehovah?

Mi ca'iah - Who is as Jehovah?

**Mi'cha** Who is like Jehovah?

Mi'cha el - Who is as God?

Mi' chah - same as Micah

Mi cha'iah - Who is like Jehovah?

Mi'chal - A brook: or possibly contraction of Michael

Mich'mas Treasury: poverty was melted: poverty of servile work

Mich'mash - Poverty was felt: poverty has departed

Mich'me thah - The poverty of the dead: the poverty of the reward

Mich'ri - My price

Mich'tam The poverty of the perfect: (blood) staining (i.e., deep dyeing)

Mid'din - From judgment: judging

Mid'i an - Contention: strife

Mid'i an ites gentilic of Midian

Mid'i an i tish Pertaining to Midian

Mig'da lel Tower of God

Mig'dal gad - Tower of Gad

Mig'dol - A tower

Mig'ron - Hurling down

Mij'a min From the right hand

Mik'loth - Sprouts: triflings

Mik ne'iah - Acquisition of Jehovah

Mil a la'i - My utterances

Mil'cah - A queen

Mil'com - Reigning

Mi le'tum Cared for

Mi le'tus - Cared for

Mil'lo - A fill (earthwork)

Mi ni'a min - From the right hand

Min'ni - From me

**Min'nith** - Apportionment (or literally "from-me-dom")

Miph'kad - Muster: apportionment

Mir'i am - Their rebellion

Mir'ma - Deceit

Mis'gab - A high place

Mish'a el - Who is what God is?

Mi'shal - Enquiry

Mi'sham - Their regarding: their cleansing

Mi'she al - same as Mishal

Mish'ma - A hearing: (i.e., a report - what is heard)

Mish man'nah Fattening

Mish'pat - Judgment

Mish'ra ites - Touching evil (as removing, or drawing out)

Mis pe'reth - Enumerator

Mis're photh ma'im Burnings of waters

Mith'cah - Sweetness

Mith'nite - An athlete (literally, he of loins): a giver

Mith're dath Remainder of law: searching out of law

Mi ty le'ne - Curtailed (?)

Mi'zar - Little

Miz'pah - Watch-tower

Miz'par - A number

Miz'peh - A watch-tower

Miz ra'im Double straitness

Miz'zah - From sprinkling

Mna'son (Na'son) Solicitor: the number is safe

**Mo'ab** - From father: what father'?

Mo'ab ites - patronymic and gentilic of Moab

Mo'ab i tess feminine of Moabite

**Mo'ab i tish** - pertaining to Moab

Mo a di'ah - The set time of Jah

Mo la'dah Birth: bringing forth

**Mo'lech** - The king (it always has the article, and is vocalized the same as

- "bosheth," which some think is to denote "shame")

Mo'lid - Causing to bring forth

Mo'loch - A king

**Mo'ras thite** gentilic of Moresheth Gath

Mor'de cai - Bitterness of my oppressed

Mo'reh - Teacher: former rain

Mor'esh eth gath - Possession of Gath

Mo ri'ah - My teacher is Jah: seen of Jah

Mo se'ra - Bondage

Mo se'roth - Bonds

Mo'ses - Drawing out

Mo'za - A going forth

Mo'zah - Wringing out

Mup'pim - Shakings: wavings

Mu'shi My yielding: my departure: depart thou

Mu'shites patronymic of Mushi

Muth lab'ben The death of the son

My'ra - Myrrh: myrtle juice

My'sia - Closure: abomination

### Letter N

Na'am - Pleasant

Na'am ah Pleasantness

Na'am an Pleasantness

Na'a ma thite - gentilic of Naamah

Na'am ites - patronymic of Naaman

Na'a rah - A maiden

Na'a rai - My boys: my shakings: my roarings

Na'a ran - Their boy: (or maiden)

Na'a lath - To maidenhood: maiden-place

Na ash'on A diviner

Na as'son - Greek for Naashon

Na'bal - Foolish

Na'both - Increasings

Na'chon - Established

Na'chor - Snorter

Na'dab - The willing one

Nag'ge - My shinings

Na'ha lal - Tended (as in a pasture)

Na ha'li el - Valley (or river) of God

Na hal'lal - more properly Nahalal

Na'ha lol - Being tended - see Nahalal

Na'ham - Comforter

Na ham'a ni He comforted me

Na har'ai - My snortings

Na'ha ri - same as Naharai

Na'hash - A serpent

Na'hath - Rest: descent

Nah'bi - My hiding

**Na'hor** - same as Nachor

Nah'shon A diviner

Na'hum - Comforted

Na'in - Affiicted: beautiful

Na'ioth - Abodes

Na'o mi - My pleasantness

Na'phish - Refreshing

Naph'ta li My wrestling: my tortuoscity

Naph'tu him Openings

Nar cis'sus - Narcotic

Na'than - A giver

Na than'a el Given of God

Na'than me'lech The king's gift

Na'um - Greek for Nahum

Naz a rene' - gentilic of Nazareth

Naz'a reth - A branch: preservation

Naz'a rites - Separated

Ne'ah - A wandering: a shaking

**Ne ap'o lis** - New city

Ne a ri'ah Shaken of Jah: child of Jah

Neb'a i - My fruits

Ne ba'ioth - Prophecies: increasings: heights

Ne ba'joth - Prophetesses

Ne bal'lat Secret folly

**Ne'bat** - Beheld: we shall speak idly

**Ne'bo** - His prophecy

**Neb u chad nez'zar** Confusing the lord of treasure: prophesy, the earthen vessel is

- preserved

**Neb u chad rez'zar** Confusion of the abode of treasure: prophesy, the seer's vessel is

- preserved

Neb u shas'ban Prophesy their deliverance

**Neb u zar'a dan** Prophesy, the lord is estranged

Ne'cho - His smiting

Ned a bi'ah - Givingness of Jah

Neg'i nah A harp-song

Neg'i noth - Harp-songs

Ne'go - see Abednego

Ne hel'am ite - He of the dream

Ne he mi'ah Comfort of Jah

**Ne'hil oth** We shall cause profanation: we shall divide the inheritance

Ne'hum - Comfort

Ne hush'ta - Bronzed

Ne hush'tan A bit of bronze

Ne'i el - We shall be shaken of God

**Ne'keb** - A varying (groove?)

Ne ko'da - Spotted

Ne mu'el - They (were made to) slumber of God

Ne mu'el ites patronymic of Nemuel

**Ne'pheg** - We shall cease (grow numb)

Ne'phish - Refreshing

Ne phish'e sim We shall shake the spoilers: refreshed of spices

Neph'tha lim Greek for Naphtali

Neph to'ah - Opening

Ne phu'sim - Scatter spices: expansions

Ner - A lamp

**Ne're us** - A water nymph (ancient sea-god)

Ner'gal - The lamp rolled

Ner'gal shar e'zer The rolling lamp observed the treasure

Ne'ri - Greek for Neriah

**Ne ri'ah** - My lamp is Jehovah

Ne than'e el Given of God

**Neth a ni'ah** Given of Jehovah

Neth'i nim-s Given ones

Ne to'phah - Dropping: distillation

Ne toph'a thi gentilic of Netophah

Ne toph'a thite same as Netophathi

Ne zi'ah - We shall oversee

Ne'zib - A garrison

Nib'haz - We shall utter (what is) seen

Nib'shan - We shall prophesy quiet: smoothed (?)

Ni ca'nor - Untimely victory

Nic o de'mus Conqueror of the populace

Nic o la'i tans - Conqueror of (what is of) the people

**Nic'o las** - Conqueror of the people (as a whole)

Ni cop'o lis - Conquest of the city

Ni'ger - Black (probably Latin)

Nim'rah - He was rebellious: leopardess

Nim'rim - Rebellious ones: leopards

Nim'rod - We will rebel

Nim'shi - My being drawn

Nin'e ve - Greek for Nineveh

Nin'e veh Offspring of ease: offspring abiding

Nin'e vites - gentilic of Ninevah

Ni'san - Their flight

Nis'roch - Ensign of delicateness

No - Disrupting, frustrating

No a di'ah - Convened of Jah: meeting of Jah

No'ah (1) Rest

**No'ah (2)** Movable (name of female)

**No a'mon** see No and Amon

**Nob** - Fruit: empty: or possibly same as Nebo

No'bah - A barking

Nod - Wandering

No'dab - Liberal

**No'e** - Greek for Noah (1)

No'gah - Brightness

No'hah - Quietude

Non - same as Nun

**Noph** - Presentability

No'phah - Breathing: blowing

Nun - Perpetuity

Nym'phas - Bridal

#### **Letter O**

O ba di'ah - Serving Jehovah

O'bal - Heaping confusion

O'bed - Serving

O'bed e'dom Serving Edom

O'bil - Causing mourning

O'both - Necromancers: water skins

Oc'ran - Their trouble

O'ded - Restoration: surrounding

Og - Hearth-cake

O'had - He shouted

O'hel - A tent

Ol'i vet - Olive yard

Olym'pas - Celestial (?): (in mythology - the god of games)

O'mar - I will say

O'me ga - Finality: last letter of Greek alphabet

Om'ri - My sheaf (as bound)

**On** - Vigor: strength: iniquity

O'nam - Their vigor (masculine): their iniquity

O'nan - Their vigor (feminine): their iniquity

O'nes'i mus - Profitable

One siph'or us Profit-bringing

O'no - His vigor: his iniquity

Ony'cha - Whose travail: roaring (as a lion)

O'nyx - Setting them equal: justifying them

O'phel - Swelling: tumor: mound

O'phir - Reducing to ashes

Oph'ni My flying: my darkness (?)

**Oph'rah** - Dustiness: fawn-like (from its color)

O'reb - A raven

O'ren - An ash: a fir: a cedar

Ori'on - A fool

Or'nan - Light was perpetuated: their fir tree

Or'pah - Her neck: neck-iness (?)

O'see - Greek for Hosea

O'she a - To save

Oth'ni - My seasonable speaking

Oth'ni el - Seasonable speaking of God

O'zem - I shall hasten them

Ozi'as - Greek for Uzziah

Oz'ni - My hearing: my ear

Oz'nites - patronymic of Ozni

#### Letter P

Pa a'ne ah - see Zaphnath-paaneah

Pa'a rai - My openings

Pa'dan - Their ransom

Pa'dan a'ram - Their ransom is high

Pa'don - Ransom

Pa'gi el - Event of God

Pa'hath mo'ab - Pit of Moab

Pa'i - My groaning

Pa'lal - Mediator: judge (as intervening)

Pal es ti'na - Wallowing

Pal'es tine - Another spelling of Palestina

Pal'lu - Wonderful

Pal'lu ites - patronymic of Pallu

Pal'ti - My escape

Pal'ti el - Deliverance of God

Pal'tite - same as Palti

Pam phyl'i a All sorts: all tribes

Pan'nag - Preparing of affliction

Pa'phos - Suffering

Pa'rah - He increased: heifer

Pa'ran - Their beautifying

**Par'bar** - He annulled the com

Pa'rez - see Rimmon-parez

Par mash'ta Spoiled is the banquet

Par'me nas - One who abides

Par'nach - The bullock we smote

Pa'rosh - A flea

Par shan'da tha He repeatedly broke the decree

Par'thi ans - A pledge (?)

Par'u ah - He was budded

**Par va'im** He broke their hooks (?)

Pa'sach - Thy vanishing: thy spreading out

Pas dam'mim - Vanishing of bloods: he spread out bloods

Pa se'ah - Vacillating: halting

**Pash'ur** - Increasing of white (linen)

Pat'a ra - Suffering it seems (?): scattering cursing

Path'ros - A morsel moistened

Path ru'sim - gentilic of Pathros

Pat'mos - My killing

Pat'ro bas - Father's walk

Pa'u - They cried

Paul - Little

Paul'us - Another form of Paul

Paz'zez - see Beth-pazzez

Ped'a hel Redeemed of God

Pe dah'zur - The rock has redeemed

Pe da'iah Redeemed of Jehovah

Pe'kah - Opening

Pek a hi'ah - Opening of Jah

Pe'kod - To visit

Pel a i'ah Distinguished of Jah

Pel a li'ah Intervention of Jah

Pel a ti'ah - Jehovah's (way of) escape

Pe'leg - A channel (as a cleft, dividing)

Pe'let - Escape

**Pe'leth** - Separation

**Pe'leth ites** - gentilic of Peleth

Pel'o nite A certain (unnamed) one

**Pe ni'el** - The face of God (literally, turn thou, God)

**Pe nin'nah** - A ruby

Pen'te cost - Fiftieth

**Pe nu'el** - Turn ye (to) God: the face of God

Pe'or - The opening

Per'a zim Breaches

Pe'res - Hasbeen (or is) divided

Pe'resh - Dung

Pe'rez - Breach

Pe'rez uz'za The breach was strengthened

Pe'rez uzzah The breach was strengthened

Per'ga - Much earth: very earthy

Per'ga mos - Much marriage

Pe ri'da - Separation

Per'iz zites - Rustic: squatter (?)

Per'sia - He divided

Per'si an - gentilic of Persia

Per'sis - A Persian woman

**Pe ru'da** - Separation: seed (as separated)

Pe'ter - A stone

Peth a hi'ah Opened of Jah

**Pe'thor** - To interpret

Pe thu'el - Be ye persuaded of God: be ye enlarged of God

Pe ul'thai My works: my wages

Pha'gor - To faint (Josh. 15:59, LXX)

Pha'lec - Greek for Peleg

Phal'lu - Wonderful

Phal'ti - My escape

Phal'ti el - same as Paltiel

**Phanu'el** - Face of God: turn ye to God

Pha'raoh (fa'ro) His nakedness

Pha'raoh hoph'ra - His nakedness, covering evil

**Pha'raoh ne'cho -** His nakedness, he is smitten

**Pha'raoh ne'choh** His nakedness, he is smitten

**Pha'res** - Greek for Pharez

Pha'rez - A breach

**Phar'i sees** - The separated: expounders

Pha'rosh - same as Parosh

**Phar'par** - Breaking asunder

**Phar'zites** - patronymic of Pharez

**Pha se'ah** - same as Paseah

Phe'be - Radiant

**Phe'let -** see Beth-phelet

Phe ni'ce (1) Palm-land (Acts 27:12)

Phe ni'ce (2) Palm: palm-tree

Phe ni'ci a - Same as Phenice (1)

Phi'chol - Mouth of all

Phil a del'phi a - Brotherly love

Phi le'mon - One who kisses

Phi le'tus Beloved

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**Phil'ip** - Lover of horses (i.e. the race)

Phi lip'pi - same as Philip

Phi lip'pi ans gentilic of Philippi

Phi lis'ti a Wallowing

Phi lis'tim - gentilic of Philistia

**Phi lis'tine-s** same as Philistim

Phi lol'o gus Lover of the word

**Phin'e has** - Mouth of pity

Phle'gon - Burning

Phoe'be - same as Phebe

**Phoe'nice** - same as Phenice

Phoe ni'cia - same as Phenicia

**Phryg'ia** - Parched (used for "female roaster")

**Phu'rah** - He was fruitful

Phut - same as Libya, and Put

**Phu'vah** - He was scattered (as by a puff, a blow)

**Phy gel'lus** - A little fugitive

Pi be'seth - Mouth of loathing

**Pi ha hi'roth** The mouth of wrath kindlings: the mouth of caves

Pi'late - Close pressed (as a piece of felt)

Pil'dash - He threshed the separated: iron (bolt?) of fire

Pil'e ha - Cleavage

Pil e'ser - see Tiglath, and Tilgath

**Pil ne'ser** see Tilgath-pilneser

Pit'tai - My escapes

Pi'non - Distraction

Pi'ram - Their wild ass

Pir'a thon Nakedness: looseness

**Pir'a thon ite** gentilic of Pirathon

Pis'gah - Survey

Pi sid'ia - Persuasion of right

Pi'son - Increase

Pis'pah - Disappearance

**Pi'thom** - Mouth of integrity

Pi'thon - Mouth of a monster

Ple'ia des For what?

**Poch'e reth** - Here the cutting off

Pol'lux - Jupiter's young men

Pon'ti us - Of the sea

Pon'tus - The sea

Por'a tha Fruitfulness: frustration

Por'ci us - Swinish

Por'ci us fes'tus Swinish festival

**Pot'i phar** My affliction was broken

**Po tiph'e rah** Affliction of the locks (of hair)

Prae to'ri um The chief magistrate's court

Pris'ca - Ancient

Pris cil'la - Little old woman (diminutive of Prisca)

**Proch'o rus** - Leader of the dance: leader of praise

Ptol e ma'is (tol), Warlike (?)

Pu'a - same as Phuvah

Pu'ah (1) He was scattered

**Pu'ah (2)** Pained (as a woman in travail); displayed (Ex. 1:15)

Pub'li us - Popular

Pu'dens - Modest

Pu'hites - Openness: simplicity: (ingenuous?)

**Pul** - Distinguishing: separator (?)

Pu'nites - Distracted: or gentilic of Phuvah

Pu'non - Distraction

**Pur** - Frustration: lot

**Pu'rim** masculine plural of Pur

Put - Afflicted

Pu te'o li - Little (mineral) springs: chief justice (if Greek)

Pu'ti el - Afflicted of God

# Letter Q

**Quar'tus** - Fourth (from Latin: as Greek it might be "and not a loaf")

#### Letter R

Ra'amah - Thunder

Ra a mi'ah - Thunder of Jah

Ra am'ses - Thunder of the standard

Rab'bah - Populous

Rab'bath - Populous

Rab'bi - My master

Rab'bith - Multiplicity

Rab bo'ni My chief master

Rab'mag - Chief soothsayer: much melting

Rab'sa ris - Chief eunuch

Rab'sha keh Chief cup-bearer

**Ra'ca** - Vain: empty

Ra'chab - Greek for Rahab (2), i.e., breadth

Ra'chal - Trafficker

Ra'chel - A ewe

Rad'da i - My subduings

Ra'gau - Greek for Reu

Ra gu'el - Associate with God (or literally "tend ye God")

Ra'hab (1) - Arrogance

Ra'hab (2) - Breadth (the harlot, of Jericho)

Ra'ham - Compassionate

Ra'hel - Ewe: same as Rachel

Ra'kem - Embroidery

Rak'kath - Leanness: her spitting

Rak'kon - Emaciation: spitting out

Ram - High

Ra'ma - The height

Ra'mah - The height

Ra'math - The height

Ra math a'im zoph'im The double height of the watchers

Ra'math ite - patronymic of Ramah

Ra'math le'hi Jaw-bone height

Ra'math miz'peh - The watch-tower height

Ra me'ses - Evil is the standard-bearer: or same as Raamses

Ra mi'ah - Jah has exalted: loosed of Jah

Ra'moth - Heights: coral

Ra'moth gil'e ad see Ramoth and Gilead

Ra'pha (1) - He healed: the giant: the shrunken (in 1 Chr 8: 2-20:4,6,8)

**Ra'pha (2)** - The giant: the feeble (one)

Ra'phu - Healed

Re a i'a - Seen of Jah

Re a i'ah - Seen of Jah

**Re'ba** - A fourth part

Re bec'ca Greek for Rebekah

Re bek'ah - Tying

Re'chab - Charioteer: rider

Re'chab ites gentilic of Rechab

Re'chah - Tenderness

**Red sea (1)** - To come to an end: a reed (Amos 3:15)

Red sea (2) - A whirlwind (Job 37:9)

Re el a'iah - Shaken of Jah

Re'gem - Stoning

**Re gem'me lech** Stoning of the king

Re ha bi'ah - Enlarged of Jehovah

**Re'hob** - Broad place (as modern "square, plaza")

**Re ho bo'am** Enlargement of the people

Re ho'both - Broad places

Re'hum - Compassionate

Re'i - My friend

Re'kem - Embroidery: variegation

Rem a li'ah - Lifted up to Jehovah: bedecked of Jehovah

Re'meth - Elevation

Rem'mon Pomegranate

Rem'mon meth o'ar The marked-out pomegranate

**Rem'phan** - The shrunken (as lifeless)

Re'pha el Healed of God

**Re'phah** - Enfeebling of the breath: healing of the breath

Reph a i'ah - Healed of Jah: enfeebled of Jah

**Reph'a im-s** The dead: giants: healers

Reph'i dim - Supports: shrinking of hands

Re'sen - A bridle

Re'sheph A flame

**Re'u** - Associate ye: feed ye

Reu'ben - see ye, a son

Reu'ben ites patronymic of Reuben

Re u'el - Associate ye with God: tend ye God

**Re u'mah** Raised up; see ye aught?

Re'zeph - Burning: glowing

Re zi'a - Haste: delight

**Re'zin** - Delightsomeness

Re'zon - To wax lean: a prince.

**Rhe'gi um** - A passage (as broken through)

Rhe'sa - Greek for Rephaiah

Rho'da - A rose

Rhodes - Rosy

Ri'bai - My strengths

Rib'lah - The strife ended: fruitful

Rim'mon (1) Pomegranate

**Rim'mon (2)** His pomegranate (1 Chr. 6:77)

Rim'mon pa'rez Pomegranate of the breach

Rin'nah - A joyful shout

Ri'phath (1) Bruising: shrivelling: healing

Ri'phath (2) Slander: fault (Gen. 10: 3)

Ris'sah - Moistening

Rith'mah - Binding: broom-copse

Riz'pah - Pavement: glowing

Ro bo'am Greek for Rehoboam

Ro dan'im - Breakers loose (see Do da'mm)

**Ro ge'lim** Footmen: treaders: fullers (?)

Roh'gah - Fear cured: agitation

**Ro mam ti e'zer** I have exalted the helper

Ro'man-s Strong

Rome - Strength

Rosh - Head: chief

**Ru'fus** - Red (or if Greek, "supping up")

Ru ha'mah - see Lo-ruhamah

Ru'mah - Exaltation

Ruth - Satisfied

#### **Letter S**

Sa bach'tha ni - Hast thou forsaken me?

Sab'a oth Hosts

Sa be'ans (1) - Drunkards

Sa be'ans (2) - They who come: go about (busybodies?) (Joel 3:8)

Sa be'ans (3) - He who is coming (Job 1:15)

Sab'ta - He compassed the chamber

**Sab'tah** - same as Sabta: he compassed the mark

Sab'te cha - He compassed the seat: he compassed the smiting

Sab'te chah He compassed the seat: he compassed the smiting

Sa'car - A hireling: wages

Sad'du cees The righteous

Sa'doc - Greek for Zadok

Sa'la - Greek for Salah

**Sa'lah** - A missile (as sent forth)

Sal'a mis A surging

Sa la'thi el - I have asked of God

Sal'cah - He lifted up the blind: straitened basket

Sal'chah - He lifted up the blind: straitened basket

Sa'lem - At peace: complete: perfect

Sa'lim - Tossing

Sal'la i - My baskets: my castings up

**Sal'lu** - They have raised up

Sal'ma - Raiment

Sal'mon (1) Image: resemblance (Ps. 68:14)

Sal'mon (2) Raiment: a garment (Ruth 4:20)

Sal'mon (3) Clothing

Sal mo'ne - From the surging

Sa lo'me - Peaceable

Sa'lu - Weighed

Sa ma'ri a - Guardianship

Sa mar'i tan-s - Of Samaria

Sam'gar ne'bo - Spice dragged away is his prophecy (?)

Sam'lah - Enwrapping

Sa'mos - A token: a sandy bluff

Sam o thra'ci a Samos of Thrace: a sign of rags

Sam'son - Little sun (?)

Sam'u el - His name (is) of God (?)

San bal'lat - Hatred (or thorn) in secret

San'nah - see Kirjath-sannah

San san'nah Thorniness

**Saph** - A basin: a threshold

Saph'ir - Fair

Sap phi'ra (saf fi'ra) - A sapphire

Sap'phire Telling out: recounting

Sa'ra - A princess

Sa'rah (1) - A princess

Sa'rah (2) - The prince breathed (Num. 26:46)

Sa'rai - My princesses

Sa'raph - A burner: fiery: fiery serpent

Sar'dine - A footstep

Sar'dis - Red ones (?)

Sar'dites - patronymic of Sered

Sar'di us - Ruddiness

Sar'do nyx - Ruddy: (finger) nail colored (?)

Sa rep'ta Smelting: she hath refined

**Sar'gon** - Stubborn rebel

Sa'rid - Survivor: remainder

Sa'ron - Rightness

Sar se'chim - Prince of the coverts

Sa'ruch - Greek for Serug

Sa'tan - An adversary

**Sa'tyr** - A demon (in he-goat form, or as bristling with horror)

Saul - Requested

Sce'va (se'va) - Mind reader

Scyth'i an - Rude: rough

Sea - see Red Sea

Se'ba - Drink thou

Se'bat - Smite thou

Se ca'cah Enclosure

**Se'chu** - They hedged up

Se cun'dus - Second

**Se'gub** - Exalted (inaccessibly)

Se'ir - Shaggy: hairy: goat-like

**Se'i rath** - The hairy she-goat

**Se'la -** A rock: crag (2 Ki. 14:7)

**Se'lah (1)** - A rock: crag (2 Ki. 14:7)

Se'lah (2) - Make prominent

Se'la ham'mah le'koth The rock of divisions

Se'led - Recoil (?)

**Sel eu ci'a** - White light

Sem - Greek for Shem

Sem a chi'ah Sustained of Jehovah

Sem'e i - Greek form of Shemaiah

Sen'a ah - Hatred (?)

Se'neh - Thorny

**Se'nir** - Bear the lamp (?)

Sen nach'e rib - The thorn laid waste

**Sen'u ah** - The hatred (?)

Se o'rim - Barley: bearded ones

**Se'phar** - Enumeration: census

Seph'a rad - End of wandering: end of spreading out

Seph ar va'im (1) Enumeration, and twofold

**Seph ar va'im (2)** Census of the sea (2 Ki. 17:31)

**Se'phar vites** - gentilic of Sepharvaim (1)

**Se'rah** - same as Sarah - the prince breathed

**Ser a i'ah** Prevailing of Jehovah: prince of Jehovah

Ser'aph ims Burners

Se'red - Fright (?): stubbornness subdued

**Ser'gi us** - Earth-born: born a wonder

Se'rug - Intertwined

**Seth** - Appointed: set

Se'thur - Hidden

Sha al ab'bin Hand of skill: jackal of discernment

**Sha al'bim** - He regarded the hearts: he regarded the lions

Sha al'bo nite - gentilic of Shaalbim

Sha'aph - Who flew

Sha a ra'im - Double gate

Sha ash'gaz Who succored the cut off

**Shah beth'a i** My sabbaths

Shach'i a The return of Jah: taken captive of Jah

Shad'da i Almighty

Sha'drach - The breast was tender

Sha'ge - Erring

Sha'har - Dawn: morning

Sha ha ra'im Double-dawn

Sha haz'i mah - To the proud ones: place of the proud

Sha'keh - see Rab-shakeh

Sha'lem - At peace: complete: safe: perfect

Sha'lim - Handfuls

Shal'i sha Third (place)

**Shal'le cheth** Casting forth

Shal'lum - Requital: restitution

Shal'lun - They spoiled them: he spoiled the lodging

**Shal'ma i (1)** My garments: my peace-offerings

**Shal'ma i (2)** (a various reading, but probably meaning same as Shalmai (1))

**Shal'man** He spoiled them: their peace-offering

Shal ma ne'ser - He spoiled them of the bond: their peace-offering of bondage

Sha'ma - A hearkener

Sham a ri'ah Guarded of Jah

Sha'med - Guardian: exterminator

Sha'mer - Guardian

Sham'gar The desolate dragged away

Sham'huth - Exaltation: desolation

**Sha'mir** - Keeping: guarding

Sham'ma Desolation: appalment

Sham'mah - Desolation: appalment

Sham'ma i - My desolations

Sham'moth - Desolations

Sham mu'a - A hearkener

Sham mu'ah A hearkener

Sham she ra'i - He desolated my observers

Shan - see Beth-shan

**Shaph'am** - He bruised them: he swept them bare

**Shaph'an** A coney (rock badger)

Shaph'at - A judge

Sha'pher - Goodliness

**Shar'a i** - My observers: my settings free

Sha ra'im Double gate

Sha'rar - Unyielding: an observer

Sha re'zer - He beheld treasure

**Sha'ron** - Rectitude: observation: plain: level

Sha'ron ite - gentilic of Sharon

Sha ru'hen - They beheld grace

Shash'a i Whitish: my white (ones): my linens

**Sha'shak** The rusher: the longed-for

Sha'ul - Asked for

Sha'ul ites - patronymic of Shaul

**Sha'veh** - Equality: plain

Sha'veh kir iath a'im same as Shaveh with Kiriathaim

Shav'sha The plain was vain

She'al - A request

She al'ti el - I have asked of God

She'an - see Beth-shean

She a ri'ah - Gate of Jah

**She ar ja'shub** - A remnant shall return

She'ba (1) - He who is coming

She'ba (2) - Seven: oath

**She'bah** - The place of the oath: to the oath

She'bam - Their hoar head

Sheb a ni'ah Who is built of Jehovah: who is discerned of Jehovah

Sheb'a rim - Breaches

She'ber - A breach

**Sheb'na** - Who built: tarry, I pray

**She bu'el** Abide ye with God: led captive of God

**Shec a ni'ah** The dwelling of Jehovah

Shech a ni'ah - same as Shecaniah

**She'chem** - Shoulder (literally early rising): diligence

**She'chem ites** - patronymic of Shechem

**Shed'e ur** Breasts of light: breasts of fire: the Almighty is fire

**She ha ri'ah** Sought early of Jah

She'lah (1) - Quietness: request

She'lah (2) - A missile (as sent – son of Shem)

She'lan ites - patronymic of Shelah (1)

**Shel e mi'ah** The peace-offering of Jehovah

**She'leph** - A drawing out

She'lesh - Triplicate: triplet

Shel'omi - My peace: peaceable

**Shel'o mith (1)** Peaceableness

**Shel'o mith (2)** Pacifications (1 Chr. 23:9-26:25-26)

**Shel'o moth** Better spelling of Shelomith

She lu'mi el - At peace with God

**Shem** - A name

She'ma - A report

**Shem'a ah** - The hearkener

**Shem a i'ah (1)** The hearkening of Jah

Shem a i'ah (2) Heard of Jehovah

Shem a ri'ah Guarded of Jehovah

**Shem'e ber** - Name of soaring (literally name of wing)

She'mer - Guardianship

**She'mesh** - The sun (see Beth-shemesh)

**She mi'da** - Name of knowledge: my name he knows

She mi'dah - Name of knowledge: my name he knows

She mi'da ites - patronymic of Shemidah

**Shem'i nith** - The eighth

**She mir'a moth** Name of heights

**She mu'el** - same as Samuel

Shen - A tooth

She na'zar - Repetition of treasure

**She'nir** - Some think same as Senir ("bear the lamp")

**She'pham** - Their bareness

**Sheph a thi'ah** - Judged of Jehovah

**Sheph a ti'ah** Judged of Jehovah

**She'phi** - My bareness: my prominence

**She'pho** - His bareness: his prominence

**She phu'phan** - Their sinuosity: their bareness

She'rah (1) - Near kinship

She'rah (2) - see Uzzen-sherah

Sher e bi'ah Parched of Jah: set free in Jah

She'resh - A root

**She re'zer** - He beheld treasure

She'shach - Thy fine linen

She'shai - My fine linen (garments): whitish

She'shan Their finelinen

Shesh baz'zar - Fine linen in the tribulation

**Sheth (1)** Appointed: set

**Sheth (2)** Tumult (Num. 24:17)

She'thar - Who searches: appointed searcher

She thar boz'na i - Who searched my despisers

She'va - Vanity

**Shib'bo leth** An ear of corn: a flood: a branch

**Shib'mah** Why hoary?

Shi'cron - Drunkenness

Shig ga'ion - Erratic

Shi gi'o noth Wanderings

Shi'hon - Desolation

Shi'hor - Black: turbid

Shi'hor lib'nath Blackness of whiteness

Shil'hi - My weapon (as sent)

Shil'him - Missiles: sent ones

Shil'lem - Recompense

**Shil'lem ites** patronymic of Shillem

Shi lo'ah - Sent

Shi'loh (1) - Peace-bringer: bringer of prosperity

Shi'loh (2) - His peace: his prosperity: or same as Shiloh (1) (this form in

- Jud. 21:21, Jer. 7:12)

Shi lo'ni - gentilic of Shiloh

Shi'lo nite - same as Shiloni

Shil'shah Trebling: triad

Shim'e a - A report

Shim'e ah (1) - My reports (some copies have Shimea)

Shim'e ah (2) - Appalment: desolation

**Shim'e ah (3)** - Hearkening (2 Sam. 13:3,32)

Shim'e am - Their desolation

**Shim'e ath** - A report

**Shim'e ath ites** gentilic of Shimeath

Shim' e i - Hearkeners: my report

Shim'e on - A hearkener

Shim'hi - same as Shimei

Shi'mi - same as Shimhi

Shim'ites gentilic of Shimi

Shim'ma - A report

Shi'mon - A waste: an appalment

Shim'rath - Guardianship

Shim'ri - My keeper: watchful

**Shim'rith** A guardian

**Shim'rom** incorrect for Shimrom

Shim'ron - A guardian

Shim'ron ites - patronymic of Shimron

Shim'ron me'ron Guardian of arrogance

Shim'shai - My minister: my suns

**Shi'nab** - Father's tooth: change of father

**Shi'nar** - Tooth of the city (?): change of the city

Shi'phi - My abundance

**Shiph'mite** - patronymic of Shapham

Shiph'rah He garnished: fairness

Shiph'tan Their judgment

Shi'sha - Whiteness: a sixth: or possibly i.q. Shavsha

Shi'shak - Greedy of fine linen: he who will give drink

Shit'ra i - My officers

Shit'tah - see Beth-shittah

Shit'tim - Acacias

Shi'za - Who sprinkled (?)

Sho'a - Opulent: noble: free: cry

Sho'bab - Backsliding

**Sho'bach** Thy turning back

Sho'ba i - My captives: my backslidings

Sho'bal - Flowing: shooting (forth): waving

Sho'bek - Forsaking

Sho'bi - My captive: my backsliding

**Sho'cho** - His hedge: his branch

**Sho'choh** - His hedge: his branch

**Sho'co** - His hedge

**Sho'ham** - Their equalizing: justifying them

Sho'mer - Guarding

**Sho'phach** - Pouring out

Sho'phan - Their bruising

Sho shan'nim, - Lilies

Sho shan'nim e'duth - Lilies of testimony

Shu'a - A cry: opulence: salvation

Shu'ah (1) - Depression

Shu'ah (2) - A pit (1 Chr. 4:11)

Shu'al - A jackal

Shu'ba el The return of God

**Shu'ham** - Their pit

Shti'ham ites - patronymic of Shuham

**Shu'hite** - gentilic of Shuah (1)

**Shu'lam ite** - The perfect: the Peaceful

**Shu'math ites** - The exalted: garlicky

Shu'nam ite gentilic of Shunem

Shu'nem - Double rest

Shu'ni - My rest

**Shu'nites** gentilic of Shuni

**Shu'pham** - Their bareness

**Shu'pham ites** - gentilic of Shupham

Shup'pim Bared ones: serpents

**Shur** - Beheld: rampart (as point of observation)

Shu'shan A lily

Shu'shan e'duth Lily of testimony

Shu'thal hites - gentilic of Shuthelah

**Shu'the lah** - Freshly appointed: resembling rejuvenation

Si'a - Departing

Si'a ha - same as Sia

Sib'be cai My thickets

Sib'be chai - same as Sibbecai

Sib'bo leth - A burden

Sib'mah - proper spelling of Shibmah

Sib ra'im - Double purpose

Si'chem - Shoulder (as place for burden)

Sid'dim - Cultivators: furrows

Si'don - Hunting

Si do'ni ans - gentilic of Sidon

Si'hon - Sweeping away: scraping away

Si'hor - Black: turbid

Si'las - A contraction of Sylvanus

Sil'la - He weighed: compared: weighing place

Si lo'ah - A missile (as sent)

Silo'am - Greek for Siloah

Sil va'nus Sylvan (i.e., woody)

Sim'e on - Hearkening

Sim'e on ites patronymic of Simeon

Si'mon - Greek for Simeon

Sim'ri - same as Shimri

Sin - Thorn: clay: mire

Si'na - Greek for Sinai

Si'na i - My thorns

Si'nim - Thorns

Sin'ite - gentilic of Sin

**Si'on (1)** - Parched place (another name for Mt. Zion)

Si'on (2) - Elevation: a bearing: carrying (another name for Mt. Hermon,

- Deut. 4:48)

Si'on (3) - (in N. T.) Greek for Zion

**Siph'moth** - Lips (i.e. languages)

Sip'pai - My basins: my thresholds

Si'rah - Turning aside

Sir'i on (1) - Little prince: breastplate (Ps. 29:6)

Sir'i on (2) - Breastplate

Sis a ma'i Water crane: swallow

Sis'e ra - A crane of seeing: swallow of seeing

Sit'nah - Hostility: accusation

Si'van - Their covering (?)

Smyr'na - Myrrh

**So** - Concealed: conspicuous

**So'cho** - His hedge: his branch

**So'choh** - His hedge: his branch

**So'coh** - His hedge: his branch

So'di - My confidant

Sod'om - Fettered

Sod'o ma Fettered

**Sod'omites** - set-apart ones (for unholy purposes): temple prostitutes

Sol'o mon - Peaceableness

**Sop'a ter** Saving father

Soph'e reth - Registrar

So'rek - Choice vine

So'resh - Choice vine: but if Greek "saved, O King" (Josh. 15:59, LXX.)

So sip'a ter - Saying father

**Sos'the nes** - Saving strength: strong saviour

So'ta i - My swervings

**Spain** - Scarceness (?)

Sta'chys - An ear of corn

Stac'te - A drop

Steph'a nas Crowned

Ste'phen (ste'vn) A crown

Sto'icks - Of the portico

Su'ah - Offal

Suc'coth - Booths

**Sue'coth be'noth** - The daughter's booths

Su'chath ites Bush-men: hedgers

Suk'ki ims - Thicket-men

Sur - Turning aside

**Su'san chites** - They of the lily: they of the palace (Shushan)

Su san'na - A lily: her lily

Su'si - My horse

Sy'char - Drunken: hired: as Greek "co-joyous"

**Sy'chem** - Greek for Shechem

**Sye'ne** - Her veiling (?)

Syn'ty che - Well-met

Syr'a cuse - A Syrian hearing

Syr'i a - Exalted

Syr'i ack - The Syrian tongue

Syr'ia da mas'cus see Syria and Damascus

Syr'ia Ma a'chah see Syria and Maachah

Syr'i an - gentilic of Syria

Syr'i ans (1) Literally "Edomites"

**Syr'i ans (2)** Lofty ones (2 Chr. 22:5)

Sy ro phe ni'ci an - Exalted palm

## Letter T

**Ta'a nach** She will afflict thee

Ta'a nath shi'loh Shilo's opportunity: Shilo's fig tree

Tab'ba oth - Rings

Tab'bath - Thou wast good

Ta'be al - Good for nothing

Ta'be el - God is good

Tab'e rah Thou mayest burn

Tab'i tha - A gazelle

**Ta'bor** Thou wilt purge

**Tab'ri man** - The pomegranate is good

**Tach'mo nite** Thou wilt make me wise

**Tad'mor** - Thou wilt scatter myrrh

Ta'han - Thou wilt decline: thou wilt encamp

**Ta'han ites** - patronymic of Tahan

**Ta hap'a nes** Thou wilt fill hands with pity

Ta'hath - Subordinate: substitute

**Tab'pan hes** Thou wilt fill hands with pity

Tah'pe nes - Thou wilt cover flight

Tah're a - Separate the friend

Tab'tim hod'shi The lower ones of my new moon

Tab'i tha - A girl: a damsel

Tal'mai - My furrows

Tal'mon - Oppression: outcast

**Ta'mah** - Thou wilt be fat (marrowy)

Ta'mar - A palm tree

Tam'muz Thou shalt be shrivelled up

Ta'nach - same as Taanach

Tan'hu meth Consolation

Ta'phath - Distillation

Tap'pu ah - Thou wilt cause to breathe

Ta'rah Thou mayest breathe

Tar'a lah - Release the curse

Ta're a - Mark out a neighbor: chamber of a neighbor

Tar'pel ites - They of the fallen mountain: they of the wondrous mountain

**Tar'shish** She will cause poverty: she will shatter

Tar'sus - A flat basket

Tar'tak - Thou shalt be enchained

Tar'tan - Release the dragon

Tat'a mi - Thou shalt be consumed (finished) (Josh. 15:59, LXX)

Tat'na i - My gifts

Te'bah - A slaughter

Teb a li'ah - Dipped of Jehovah

Te'beth - Goodness

**Te haph'ne hes** Thou wilt fill hands with pity

**Te hin'nah** - Favor: supplication for favour

Te'kel - He was weighed

**Te ko'a** - A trumpet blast: to thrust

Te ko'ah - A trumpet blast: to thrust

Te ko'ite - gentilic of Tekoa

Tel'a bib - Heap of green ears

**Te'lah** - Rejuvenator: invigorator

Tel'a im - Lambs (i.e., spotted ones)

**Te las'sar** Weariness of the prince: hang thou the prince

Te'lem - Covering them: casting them out

**Tel ha re'sha** Heap of artifice: heap of the artificer

Tel har'sa - Heap of artifice: heap of the artificer

Tel me'lah - Mound of salt

Te'ma - Southerner

Te'man - Southward

**Te'man i** - gentilic of Teman

**Te man ites -** gentilic of Teman

**Te'men i** - Thou shalt go to the right hand; my right hand

Te'rah - Thou mayest breathe

**Ter'a phim** - Idols (literally enfeeblers, or healers)

Te'resh - Possession: thou wilt possess

Ter'tius - The third

**Ter tul'lus** - Triple-hardened

**Tet'rarch** Ruler of a fourth part (of a country)

Thad'de us - Sucking plenty

**Tha'hash** Badger (or more probably "seal skin")

Tha'mah - Thou wilt be fat

**Tha'mar** - A palm tree (Greek for Tamar)

Tha'ra Greek for Tarah

Thar'shish - same as Tarshish

The'bez - Whiteness: brilliancy

The la'sar - Weariness of the prince; hang thou the prince

The oph'i lus Friend of God

Thes sa lo'ni ans Victory over the tossing of law: victory over falsity

Thes sa lo ni' ca same as Thessalonia

Theu'das Gift of God: he shall be praised

Thim'na thah A portion there: thou shalt number there

Thom'as - A twin

Thum'mim - Perfections

Thy a ti'ra - Odor of affliction

**Ti be'ri as** derivative of Tiherius

**Ti he'ri us** From the Tiber (as river-god)

Tib'hath - The slaughter-place

Tib'ni - My straw: thou shalt build

Ti'dal - Thou shalt be cast out of the Most High: thou shalt be cast out

- from above

Tig'lath pi le'ser Thou wilt uncover the wonderful bond: thou wilt carry away the

- wonderful bond

Tik'vah - Hope: expectation

Tik'vath - Thou shalt be gathered

Til'gath pit ne'ser Wine-press heap of the wonderful bond: wine press heap of the

- distinguished captive

Ti'lon - Thou shalt murmur: thou shalt abide

Ti mae'us Highly prized

Tim'na - Thou wilt withhold

Tim'nah (1) - Thou wilt withhold

**Tim'nah (2)** - Thou wilt number: a portion (Josh 15:10, 57, 2 Chr. 28:18)

Tim'nath - same as Timnah

Tim'nath he'res Portion of the sun

Tim'nath se'rah Abundant portion

Tim'nite - gentilic of Timnah (2)

Ti'mon - Honorable

Ti mo'the us Honoring God

**Tim'o thy** same as Timotheus

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Tiph'sah - She shall pass over

Ti'ras - He crushed the search

Ti'rath'ites - Men of the gate: nourishers

Tir ha'kah - He searched out the pious: he searched out the waiter

Tir ha'nah - A camp-spy

Tir'i a - Fear thou (?)

Tir'sha tha - Thou shalt possess there

Tir'zah - She will delight

Tish'bite - Captivity: thau shalt lead captive

Ti'tus - Nurse: rearer

Ti'zite - Thou shalt go forth

To'ah - Sinking: depressing

Tob - Good

Tob'ad o ni'jah Good is my lord Jah

To bi'ah - Goodness of Jehovah

To bi'jah - Goodness of Jehovah

To'chen - Measurement

To gar'mah - Thou wilt break her

**To'hu** - They sank down

To'i - My wandering: do thou mock

**To'la** - A warm (used in dying crimson, or scarlet)

To'lad - Let her bring forth: thou mayest beget

To'la ites gentilic of Tola

To'paz - Affliction has fled away (?)

To'phel - Unseasonable

**To'phet** - A spitting (as object of contempt)

To'pheth - A spitting

**Tor'mah** - Thou wilt be deceived (Jud. 9:31, marg.)

**To'u** - Do ye mock: do ye stray away

Trach o ni'tis Rugged, rocky region

Tro'as - A Trojan

**Tro gyl'li um** A cache (i.e., a hole in the ground for preserving food)

Troph'i mus - Nourishment

Try phe'na - Luxurious

Try pho'sa - Luxuriating

Tu'bal - Thou shalt be brought

Tu'bal ca'in - Thou wilt be brought of Cain

Tych'i cus - Fortunate

Ty ran'nus - Absolute rule

Tyre - To distress

Ty'rus - To distress

#### Letter U

U'cal - I shall be completed: I shall be enabled

U'el - Desired of God

U'la i - My leaders (mighties)

U'lam - Their leader: vestibule

U'la - He was taken up

Um'mah - He was associated: juxtaposition

Un'ni - He was afflicted

U phar'sin - Divided

U'phaz - Desire of fine gold

Ur - Light

Ur'bane 1 - Of the city (Latin): end of the way (Greek)

U'ri - My light

U ri'ah My light is Jah

Uri'as - Greek for Uriah

U'ri el - My light is God

**U ri'jah** - My light is Jehovah

U'rim - Lights

**U'tha i** - My helper (by teaching)

Uz - Counsel

U'za i - I shall have my sprinklings (?)

U'zal - I shall be flooded

Uz'za - He was strengthened

**Uz'zah** - He was strengthened

Uz'zen she'rah Heard by near kinship

Uz'zi - My strength

Uz zi'a - My strength is Jehovah

**Uz zi'ah -** My strength is Jehovah

Uz zi'el - My strength is God

Uz zi'el ites - patranymic of Uzziel

[1] This should be Urban, vid Trench, "On the Authorised Version," etc. Urba'nus in Revised Version

# Letter V

**Va'heb** - Now, came on: and do thou give (Num. 21:14, marg)

Va jez'a tha And he sprinkled there

Va ni'ah - And we were oppressed

Vash'ni - Wherefore, sleep thou

Vash'ti - Wherefore waste thou away: wherefore banquet thou

**Ve'dan[2]** - And Dan (Ezek. 27:19)

**Voph'si** - Wherefore vanish thou

[2] This is "Dan" in Authorized Version, but "Vedan" in Revised Version.

## Letter Z

Za a na'im - Wanderings

Za'a nan - Their flock

Za a nan'nim Wanderings

Za a'van - Their removal: their disquiet

Za'bad - A giver

Zab'bai (1) - My flittings: my wanderings (?)

Zab'bai (2) - Pure: my pure ones

Zab'bud (1) Endowed

Zab'bud (2) Remembered

Zab'di - My dowry

Zab'di el - Endowed of God

Za'bud - Endowed

Zab'u lon Dwelling

Zac'ca i - Pure: my pure ones

Zac chae'us - Greek for Zaccai

Zac'chur - Remembered

Zac'cur - Remembered

Zach a ri'ah - Remembered of Jehovah

Zach a ri'as - Remembered of Jehovah

Za'cher - Remembrance

Za'dok - To justify

Za'ham - He loathed

Za'ir - Insignificant: lesser

Za'laph - The shadow beautified

Zal'mon - Resemblance: image

Zalmo'nah - Representation: imagery

Zalmun'na - Shade was withheld

Zam zum'mims Intriguers

Za no'ah - To cast off

Zaph'nath pa a ne'ah Treasury of the glorious rest

**Za'phon** - The north (from to hide)

**Za'ra** - A rising (as the sun)

**Za'rah** - A rising (as the sun)

Za're ah - She was smitten with leprosy

**Za're ath ites** - patronymic of Zareah

Za'red - The stranger subdued: the bond subdued

Zar'e phath - Place of refining: she hath refined

**Zar'e tan** Their distress

**Za'reth sha'har** The splendor of the dawn

Zar'hites - patronymic of Zarah, or of Zerah

Zar ta'nah - Their distress

Zar'than - same as Zartanah

Zat'thu - Brightness of him

Zat'tu - same as Zatthu

Za'van - Their removal: their disquiet

Za'za - Brightness: fulness

**Zeb a di'ah** - Endowed of Jehovah

Ze'bah - A sacrifice

**Ze ba'im** - The gazelles

Zeb'e dee - Greek for Zebadiah

**Ze bi'na** - We are bought

**Ze boi'im** - Gazelles: troops

**Ze bo'im** - Gazelles: troops

**Ze bo'im (2)** Dyers: hyenas (1 Sam. 13:8, Neh. 11:34)

Ze bu'dah - Endowment

Ze'bul - A habitation

Zeb'u lon ite - patronymic of Zebulun

Zeb'u lun Dwelling

Zeb'u lun ites - patronymic of Zebulun

Zech a ri'ah - Remembered of Jehovah

Ze'dad - Turned aside

Zed e ki'ah - Righteousness of Jehovah

Ze'eb - A wolf

Ze'lah - Limping: one-sided

**Ze'lek** - Shadow of a cliff: fissure

Ze lo'phe had - Shadow of fear: first rupture

**Ze lo'tes** - A zealot (especially for Jewish independence)

Zel'zah - A clear (or dazzling) shadow

Zem a ra'im Double woolens

Zem'a rite - gentilic of Zemaraim

Ze mi'ra - Causing singing

Ze'nan - Their flock

**Ze'nas** - Jupiter (as the father of gods)

Zeph a ni'ah Treasured of Jehovah

Ze'phath - Watchful

Zeph'a thah Place of watching

Ze'phi - Watch thou

**Ze'pho** - His watching

Ze'phon - A watcher: watchfulness

Zeph'on ites patronymic of Zephon

Zer - Strait

Ze'rah - A rising

**Zer a hi'ah** - The rising of Jah

Ze'red - same as Zared

Zer'e da - The adversary rules

**Ze red'a thah** Scene of the adversary's rule

Ze re'rath - Oppression: straitness

**Ze'resh** - A stranger in want

Ze'reth - Splendor

Ze'ri - Balm

**Ze'ror** - A bundle (as bound, confined)

Ze ru'ah - Leprous

Ze rub'ba bel Melted by Babylon

**Zer u i'ah** Pierce ye Jah

**Ze'tham** - Their olive

Ze'than - Their olive

**Ze'thar** - This is the spy (searcher)

Zi'a - Trembling

Zi'ba - Appointed

Zib'e on - Versicolor: dyer: hyena (1)

Zib'i a - A gazelle

Zib'i ah - A gazelle

Zich'ri - Memorable: do thou remember

Zid'dim - The sides: liers in wait

Zid ki'jah same as Zedekiah

**Zi'don** - A hunting: fishery

Zi'do'ni ans - gentilic of Zidon

Zif - Brightness

Zi'ha - Causing dryness: parching

**Zik'lag** - Enveloped in grief

Zil'lah - Shadiness: he wasted

**Zil'pah** - Flippant-mouth: to drop, trickle

Zil'thai - My shadows: shadow of Jah (?)

Zim'mah - Lewdness

Zim'ran - Their song: psalmody

Zim'ri - My psalm

**Zin** - A thorn

Zi'na - Nourishing

Zi'on - Parched place

Zi'or - Diminution

Ziph - Melting

Zi'phah - Refinery

Ziph'ims - Smelters

**Ziph'i on** - The watchful

Ziph'ites - Smelters

**Ziph'ron (to)** To the flow of song

**Zip'por** - A bird (specially a sparrow)

Zip po'rah - A sparrow

Zith'ri - My hiding-place

Ziz - A blossom

**Zi'za** - Exuberance: roving (as a beast)

Zi'zah - same as Ziza

Zo'an - Removal

Zo'ar - Bringing low

**Zo'ba** - A station: standing

**Zo'bah** - A station: standing

Zo be'bah - Sluggish: covered

Zo'har - Whitening

Zo'he leth - The serpentine (one): the crawling thing

Zo'heth - Releasing

Zo'phah - Expanding

Zo'phai - My honeycombs: my overflows

**Zo'phar** - Departing early: a climber

Zo'phim - Watchmen

Zo'rah - same as Zareah

**Zo'rath ites** - same as Zareathites

Zo're ah - same as Zareah

**Zo'rites** - gentilic of Zorah

Zo rob'a bel Greek for Zerubbabel

Zu'ar - He was belittled

**Zuph** - Honeycomb: overflow

Zur - A rock: to besiege

Zu'ri el - My rock is God

**Zu ri shad'da i** - My rock is the Almighty

**Zu'zims** - Roving creatures (from same as Tirzah)